

SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK

SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİR ENERJİ

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Center for Energy, Environment and Economy
Head, Mechanical Engineering Department
Ozyegin University
Istanbul, Turkey



Dokuz Eylül Üniversitesi, İzmir
Kasım 29, 2017



CEE / EÇEM



**Sustainable
Energy &**

3 LEED GOLD BUILDINGS

**4 ONGOING EU PROJECTS
(3 million USD)**

EU/MarieCurie

TUBITAK
1001

HORIBA

Nano-Scale
Energy
Fundamentals

Radiative
Transfer and
Thermal
Sciences

NSF/TUBITAK
Georgia Tech

Economical
Aspects and
Sustainable Finance



Nature &
Climate
Change



Energy
Applications
and
Efficiency in
Buildings



EEE Solutions
for Districts
and Cities



Multi-Disciplinary
Industrial
Applications

bosch_siemens



Tribe
Play it!



RESEARCH @
Center for
Energy, Environment
and Economy



G1ST ACADEMIC BUILDING

STUDENT CENTER

2ND ACADEMIC BUILDING

SELİ



CAMPUS GENERAL VIEW

CONCEPT DESIGN: RMJM
DESIGN DEVELOPMENT: B-DESIGN
LEED CONSULTANT: ALTENSIS
EPC CONSULTANT: ONUR EN



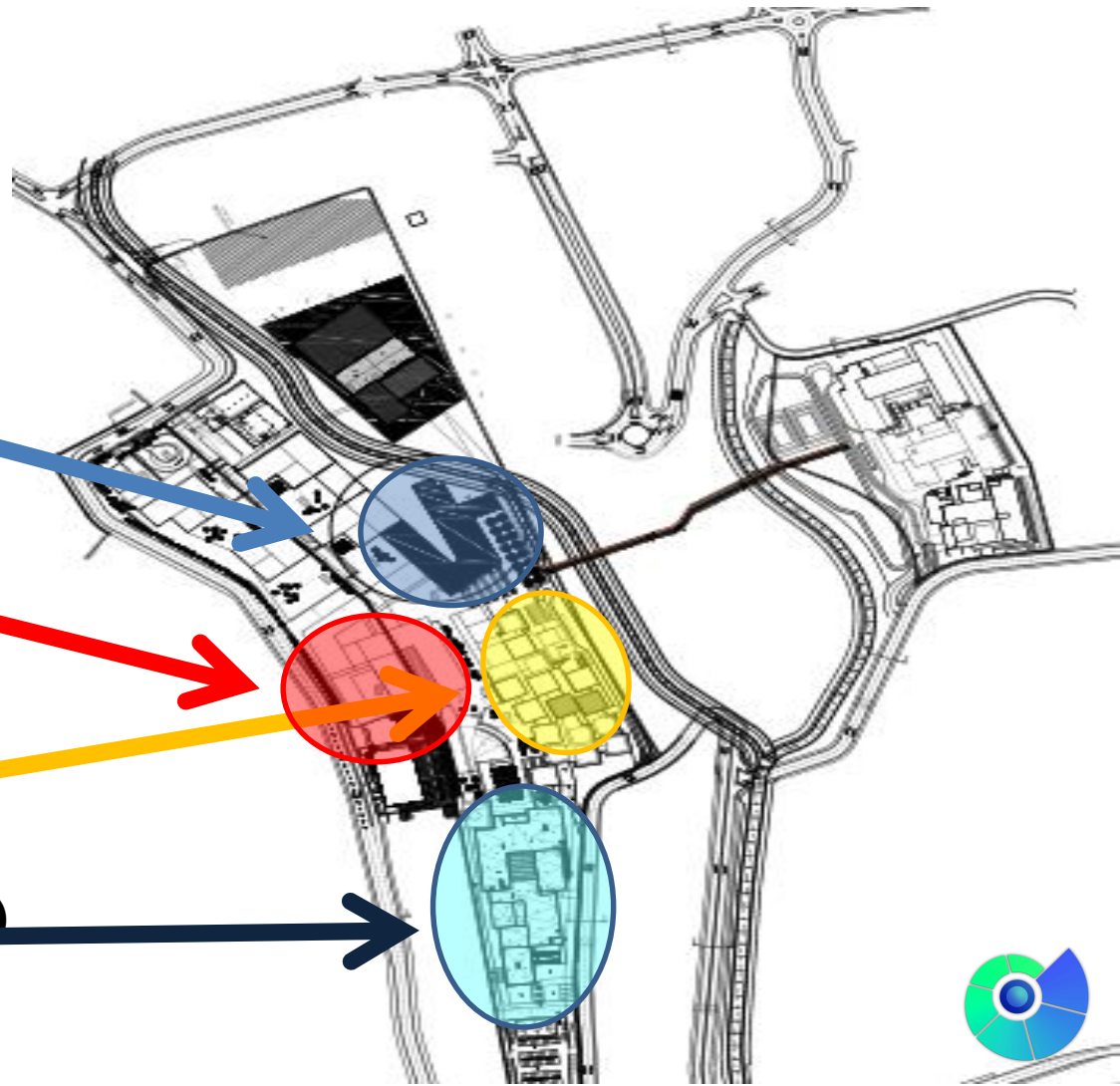
Özyeğin University

ScOLa Bldg (NEED4B)

Business Bldg (LEED GOLD)
72 points

Student Center (LEED GOLD)
70 points

Engineering Bldg (LEED GOLD)
72 points



A new type of campus, following the sustainability principles.

OzU's students, faculty and staff are all part of the eco-system.

All buildings and external spaces follow the concepts based on sustainability.

Innovative teaching paradigms.



Center for Energy, Environment and Economy
@ Ozyegin University

A Sustainable Energy Center!



Ozyegin University Campus View (in 2011, there was nothing in this view!)

Solar PV, Green Roofs, Solar Shades, Facades, Smart Automation...





TRIMline
Interiors

■ Müdürlük Binası Duvar Sistemleri
■ Alanya Sanat Merkezi

Ozyeğin Üniversitesi Çekmeköy Kampüsü

TRIMline
Interiors

■ Müdürlük Binası Duvar Sistemleri
■ Alanya Sanat Merkezi

Ozyeğin Üniversitesi Çekmeköy Kampüsü

TRIMline
Interiors

■ Müdürlük Binası Duvar Sistemleri
■ Alanya Sanat Merkezi

CEEE 211: Coherent Teachings for Istanbul 2050.

This course has received the IBM Global Academic Initiative in 2011.

ME 373: Technology and Society

Required Course for Mechanical Engineering Students.

ME 563: Sustainable Energy, Materials and System

This course was co-organized with IMSAD.

ENGLISH PREPARATORY SCHOOL READING ASSIGNMENTS

YAPI Writings: BİLİMLE BİRLİKTE (M. Pinar Mengüç)



Optics &
Thermodynamics



Sustainable
Energy &
Buildings



CEEE / EÇEM

ÖZYEĞİN
UNIVERSITY



#OPTICS

#RADIATIVE TRANSFER

#THERMAL SCIENCES

#EM-WAVE SCATTERING

#NANO-SCALE TRANSPORT PHENOMENA



Flames and Combustion Systems

Particle Characterization Systems

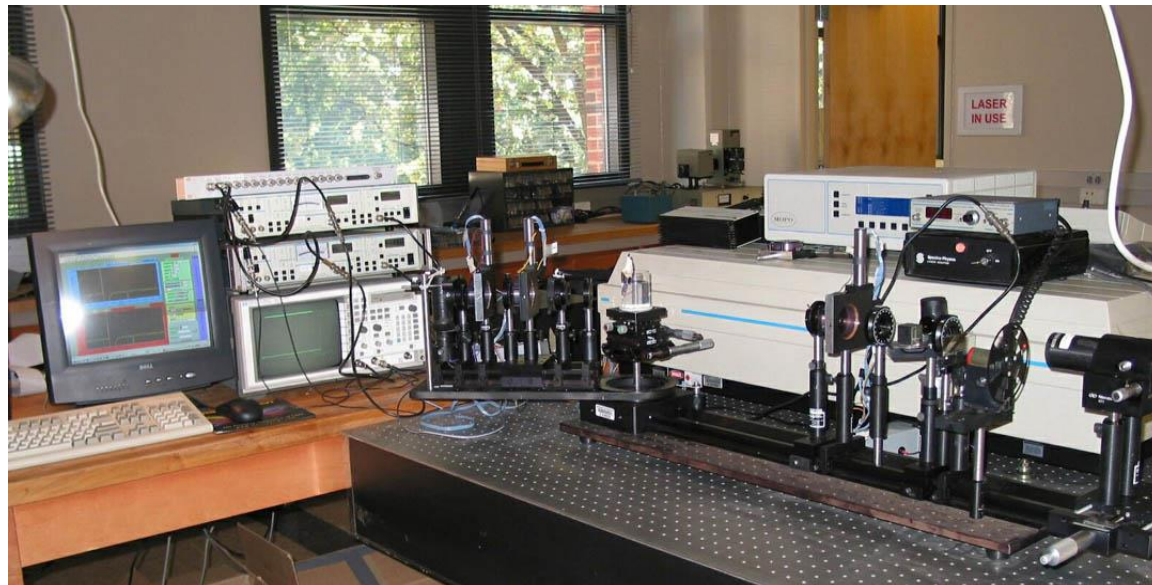
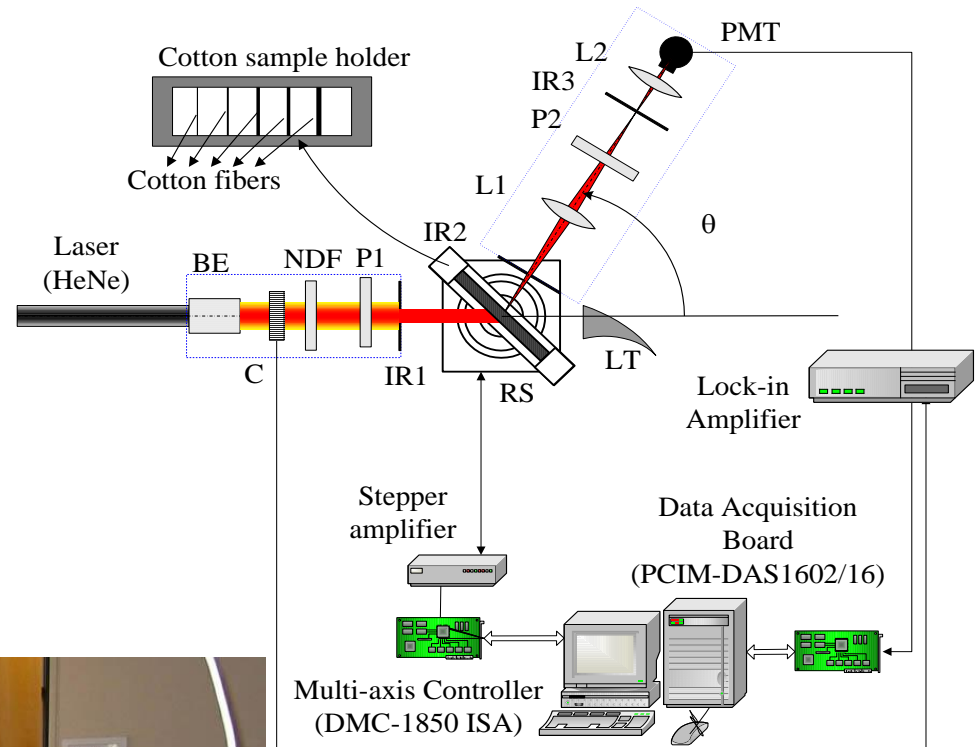
Nano-Scale Manufacturing with Electron-Beam

Nano-Scale Radiative Transfer for Energy Harvesting

ELLIPTICALLY-POLARIZED LS SYSTEM FOR NPs

Experimental System:

Precision Nephelometer.
To measure different particle
shapes and sizes
down to 50-70 nm



With ...

S. Manickavasagam, M. Aslan
JQSRT 2006; JNR 2006

ELLIPTICALLY-POLARIZED LS SYSTEM FOR NPs



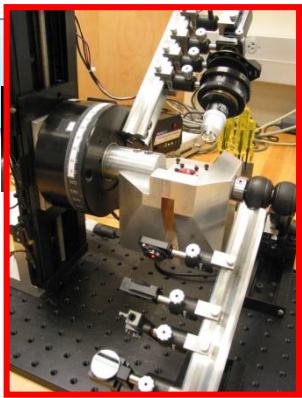
HORIBA

R&D 100 Award, 2003



Patent by
Mengüç and
Manickavasagam,
April 13, 2004;
#6,721,051

NANO-MEASUREMENTS

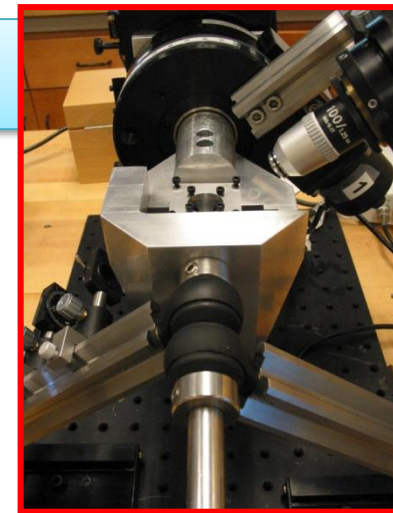
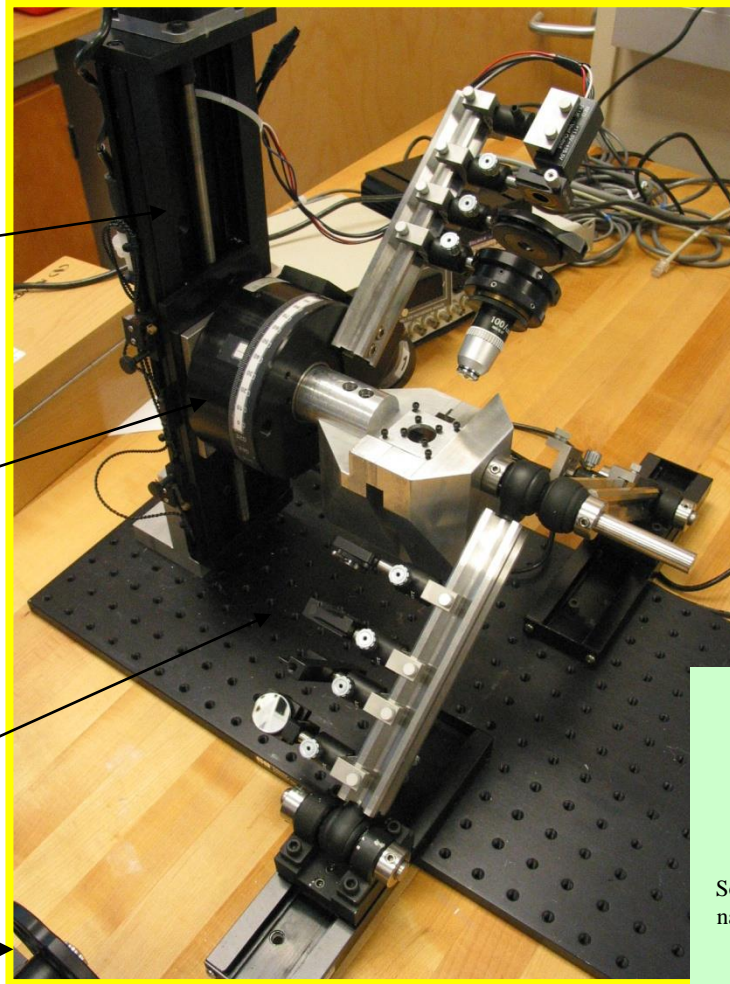


Translation stage to control incident angle

Rotational stage

Incident light optics

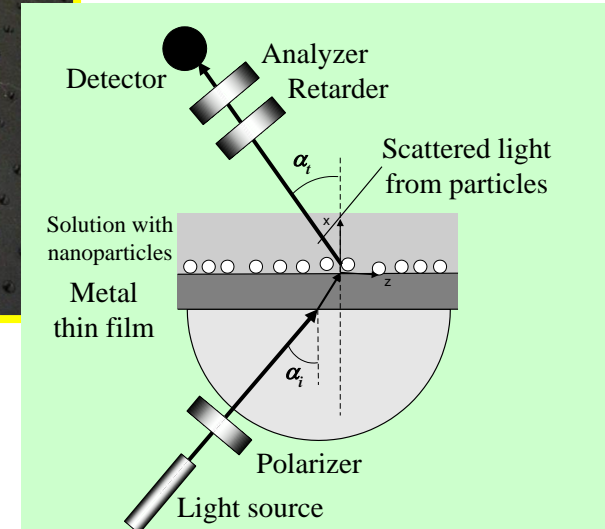
Light source



PMT

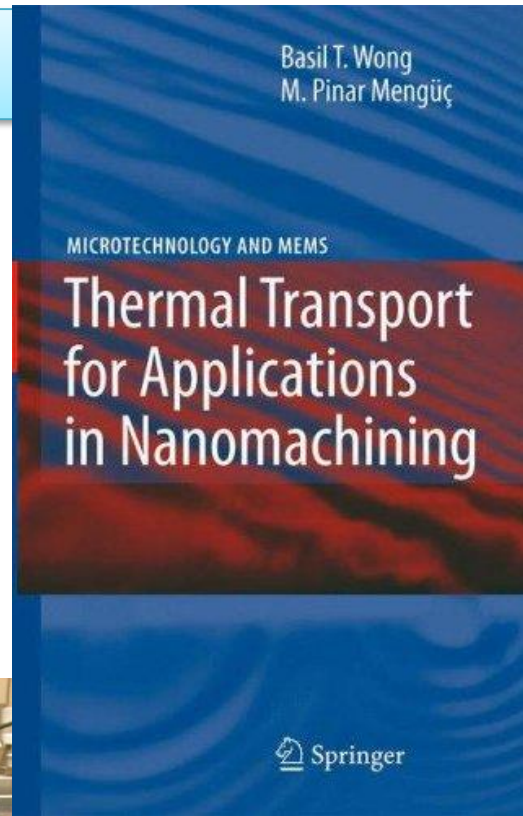
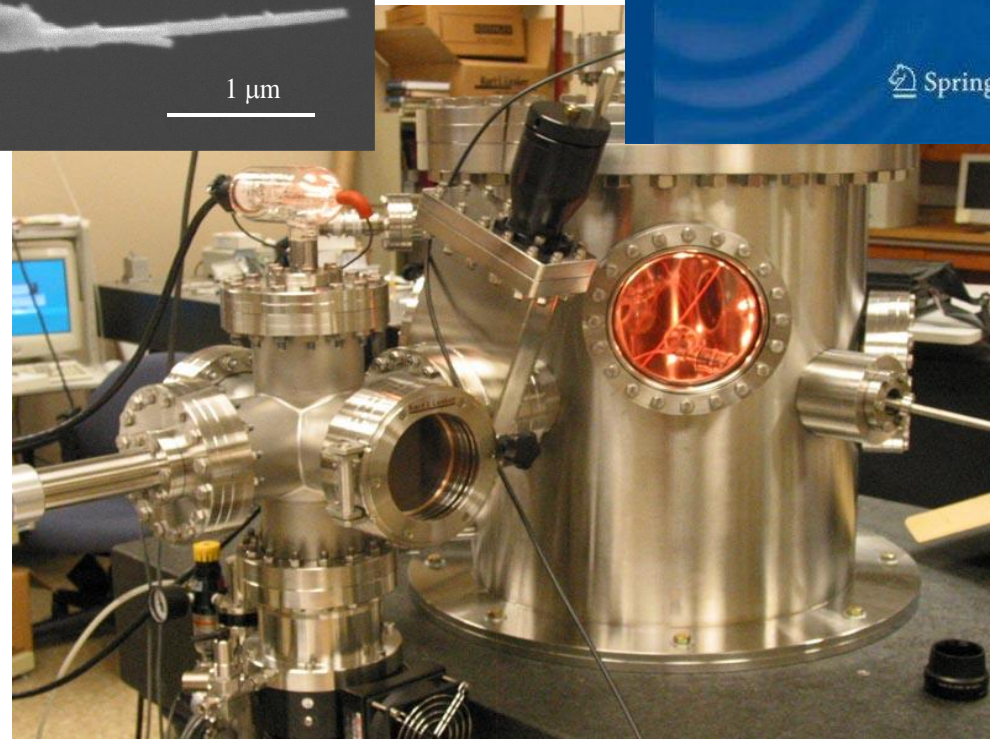
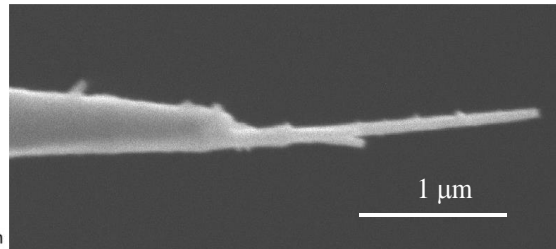
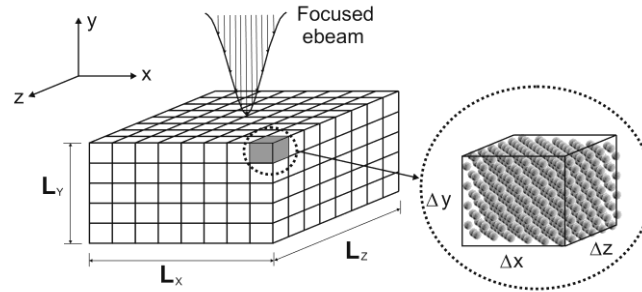
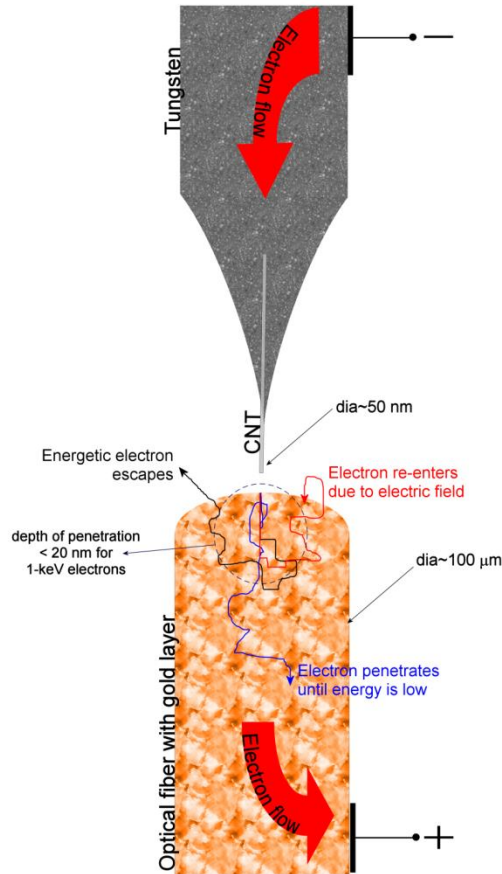
Motor Control Unit

Scattered light optics



With M. Francoeur, R. Vaillon, M. Aslan
Nano-Scale Diagnostics and Harvesting

PAST STUDIES AT RTL



Patent by
Vallance, Rao, Mengüç
December 9, 2003; #6,660,959

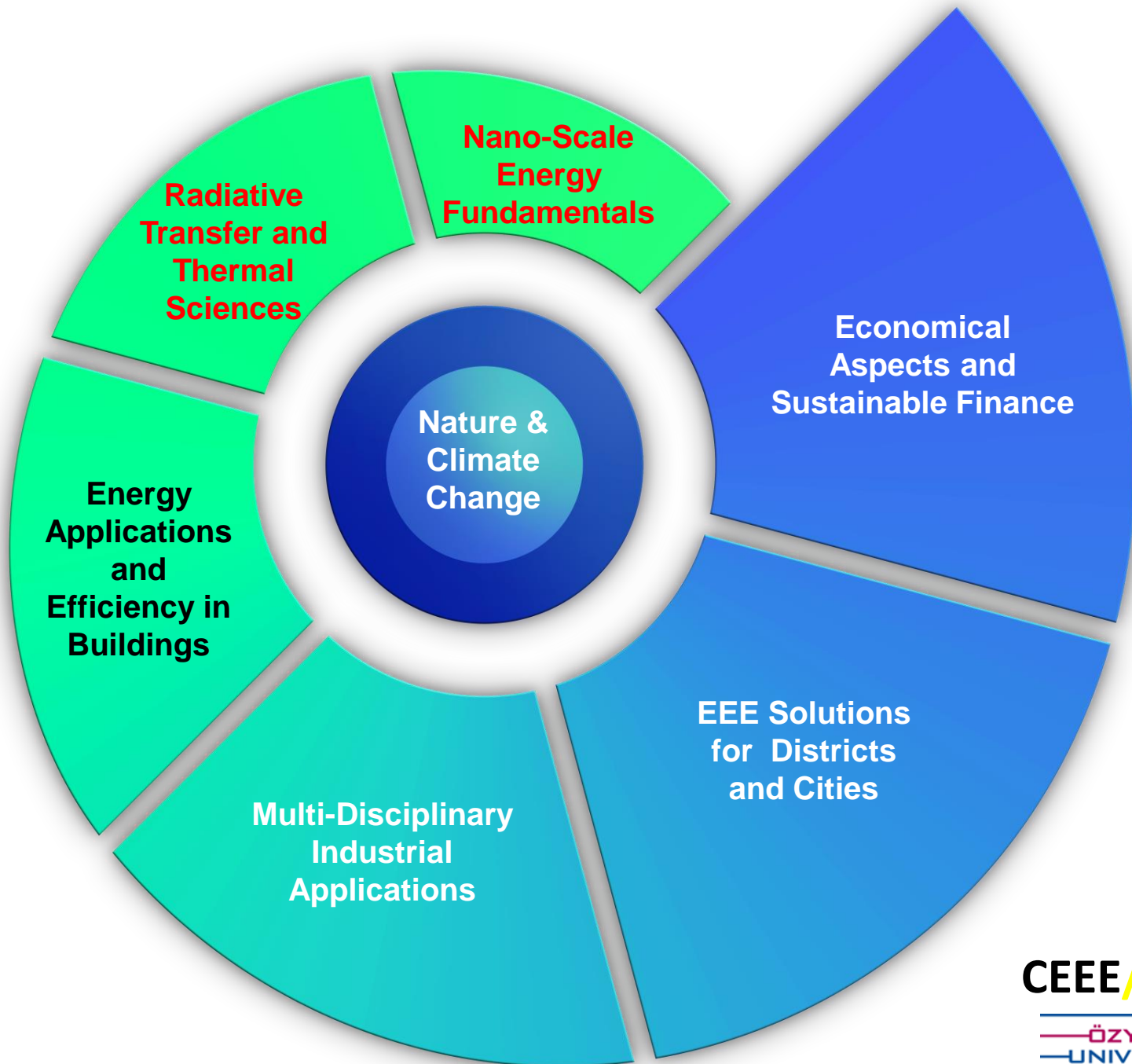
CURRENT STUDIES AT CEEE

#RADIATIVE TRANSFER
#EM-WAVE SCATTERING
#NANO-SCALE ENERGY HARVESTING

#SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS
#ENERGY EFFICIENCY
#HUMAN-BUILDING INTERACTIONS
#OPTICS IN BUILDINGS
#COMFORT
#SERIOUS GAME

Energy Efficiency in New and Renovated Buildings
Thermal and Visual Comfort
Integrated Engineering and Architecture
Sustainable Materials



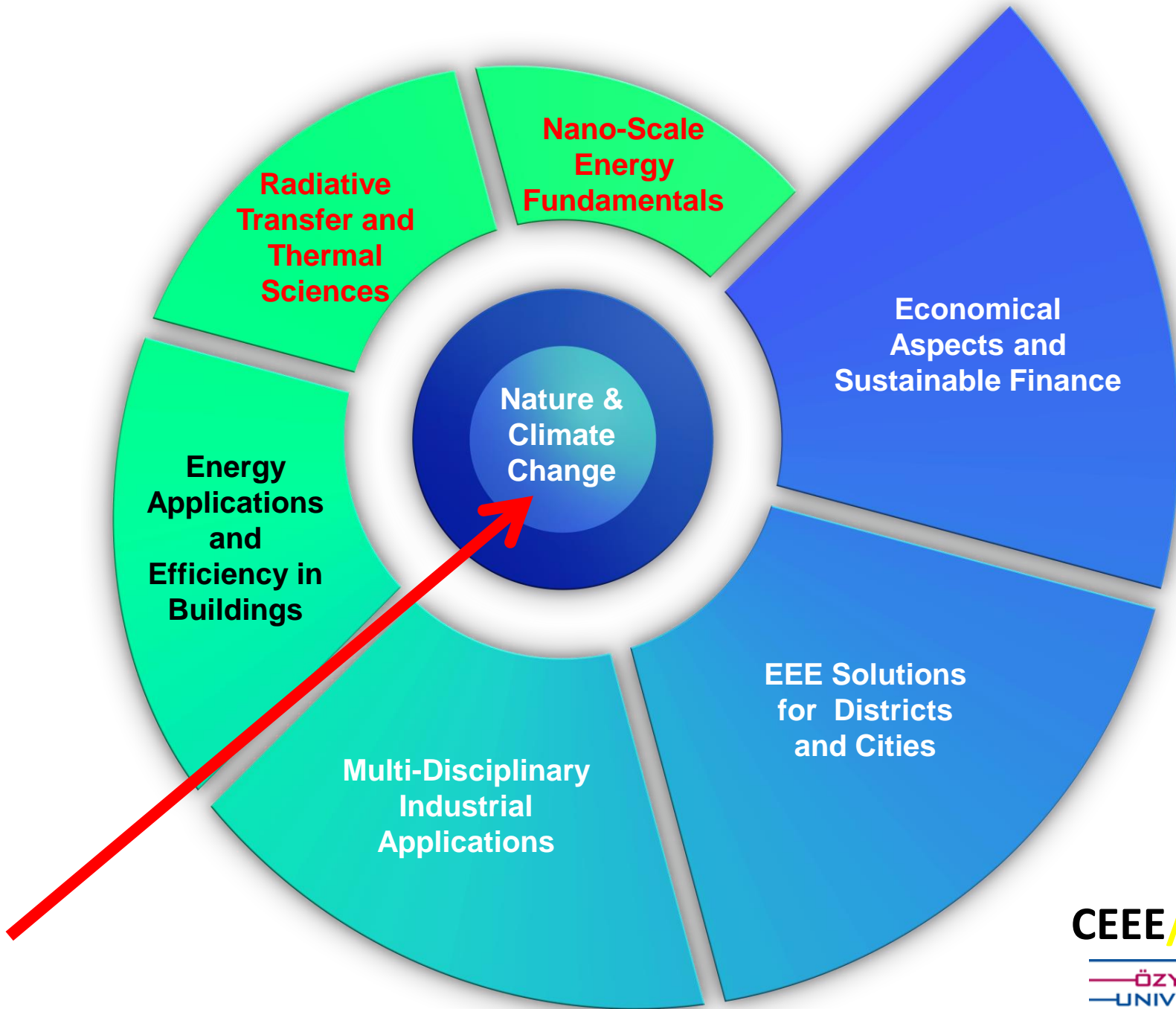


Center for Energy, Environment and Economy: CEEE/ECHEM

.... We consider living in harmony with the nature and the development of the strategies to overcome the negative impact of the climate change on our surroundings as the meaningful objectives for all of our activities...

CEEE at OzU was established in 2009 at OzU to focus on Energy, Environment and Economy and to be a depository of engineering and business knowledge in Turkey for both fundamentals and real-world applications.

Along this line, CEEE aspires to develop solutions and strategies to avoid the negative impacts of climate change to our surroundings. This is only possible with a participative approach by all interested parties, not necessarily only from Turkey, or from the rest of the World.



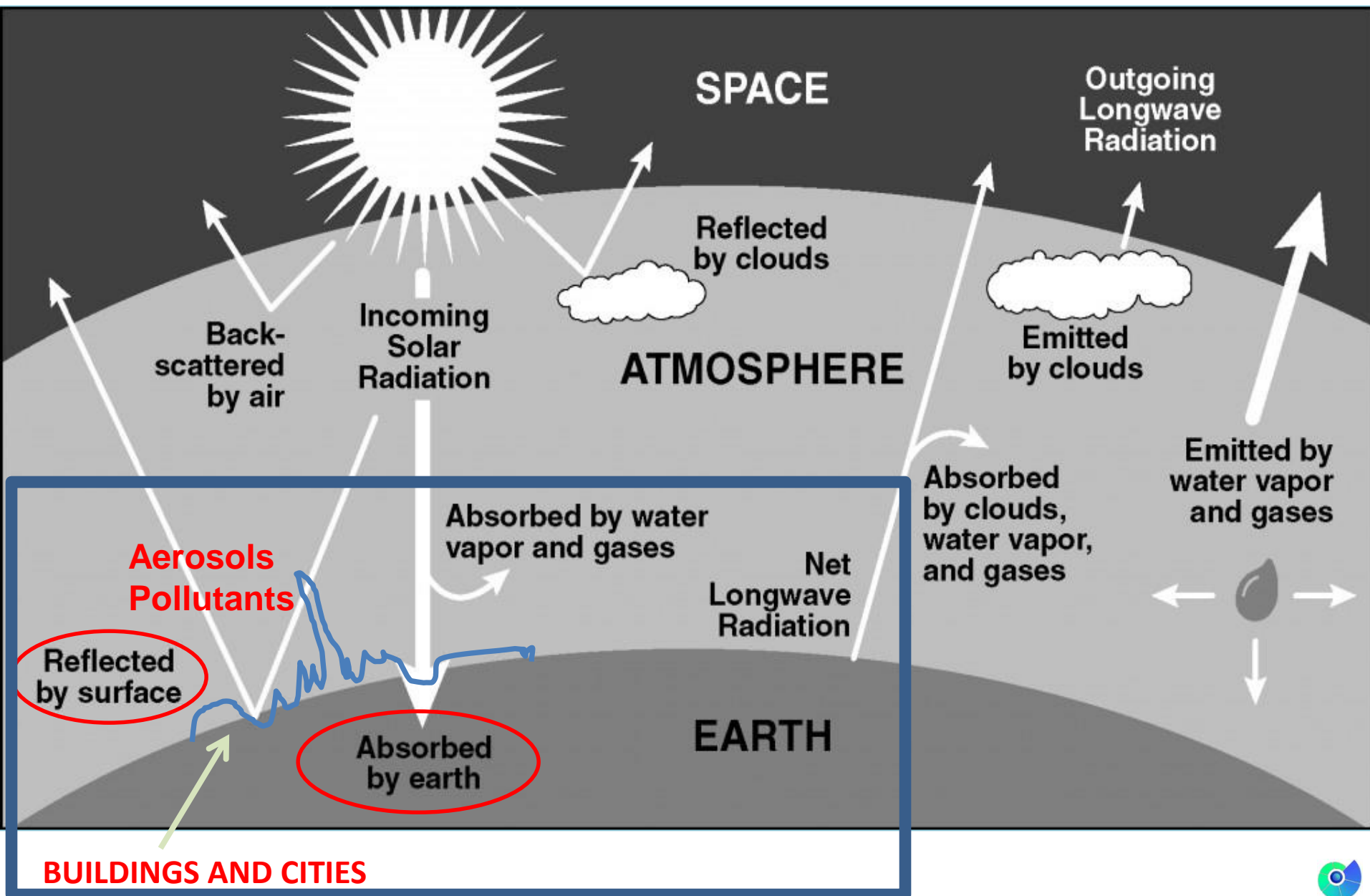


Q_{solar}

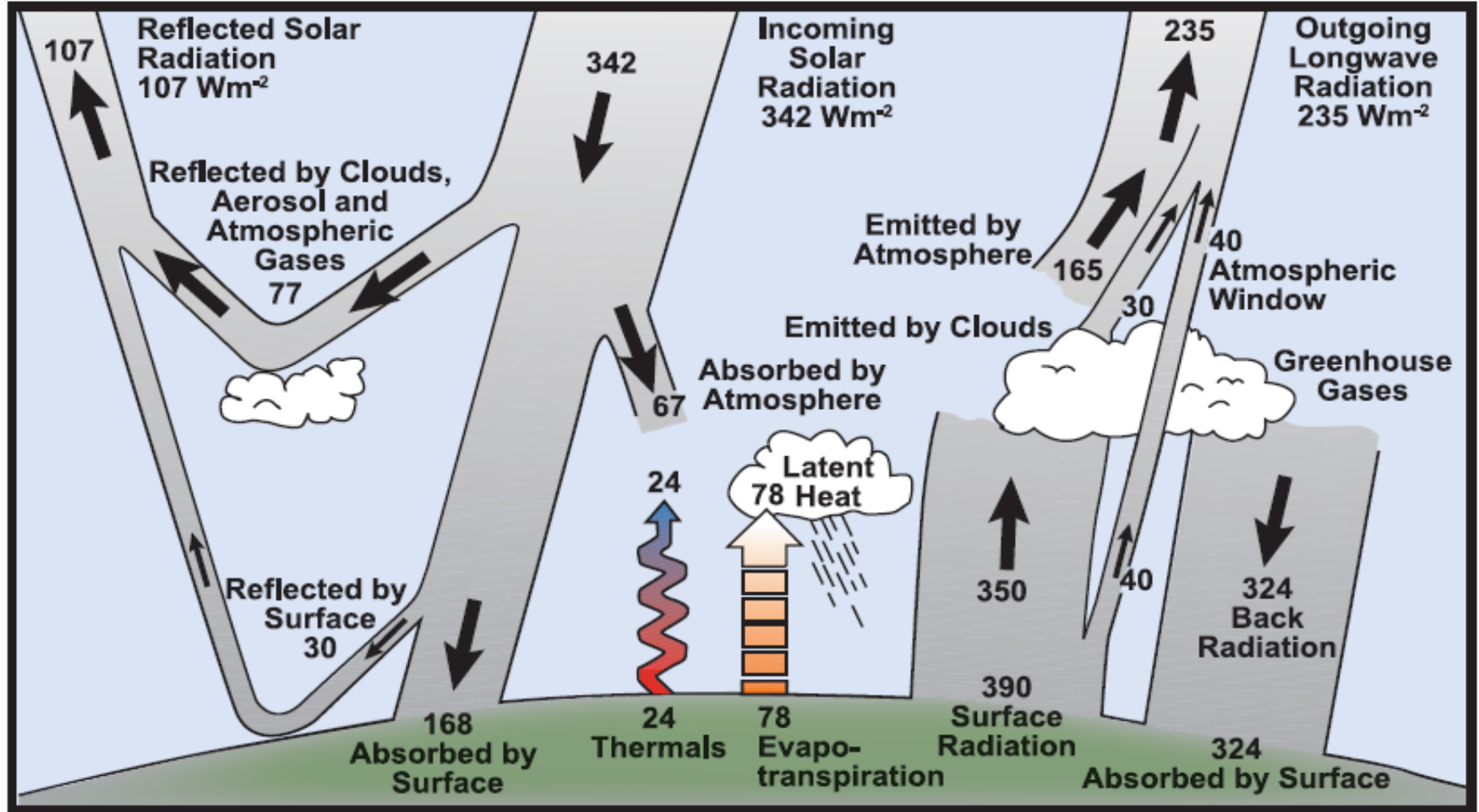
Reflected Q_{solar}
+
Emitted $Q_{\text{terrestrial}}$

Trapping by
GHGs
($\text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$)

RADIATION TRANSFER & LIGHT SCATTERING



THERMAL SCIENCES FOR UNDERSTANDING CC



FAQ 1.1, Figure 1. Estimate of the Earth's annual and global mean energy balance. Over the long term, the amount of incoming solar radiation absorbed by the Earth and atmosphere is balanced by the Earth and atmosphere releasing the same amount of outgoing longwave radiation. About half of the incoming solar radiation is absorbed by the Earth's surface. This energy is transferred to the atmosphere by warming the air in contact with the surface (thermals), by evapotranspiration and by longwave radiation that is absorbed by clouds and greenhouse gases. The atmosphere in turn radiates longwave energy back to Earth as well as out to space. Source: Kiehl and Trenberth (1997).

BİNALARDA ENERJİ VERİMLİLİĞİ

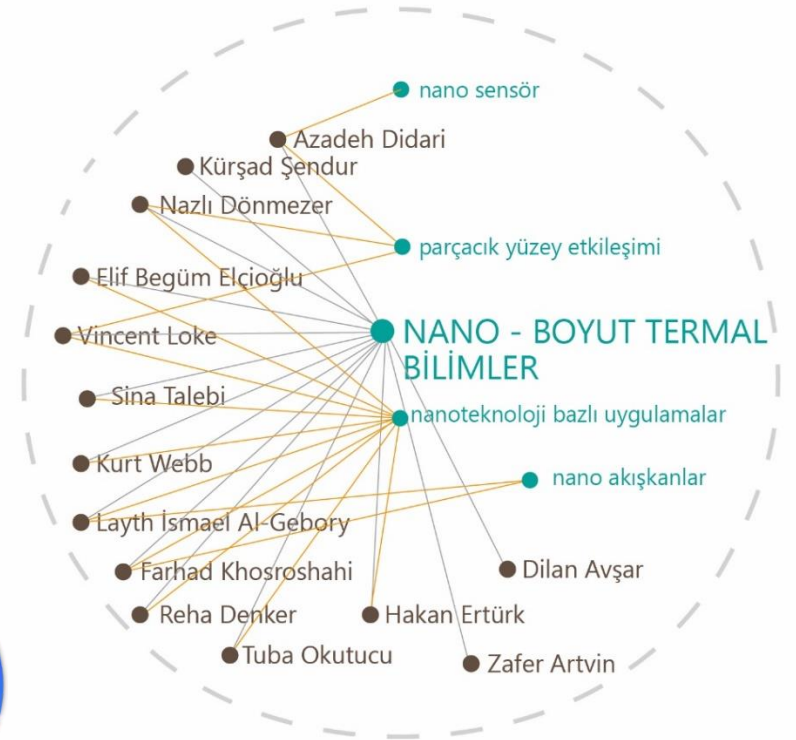
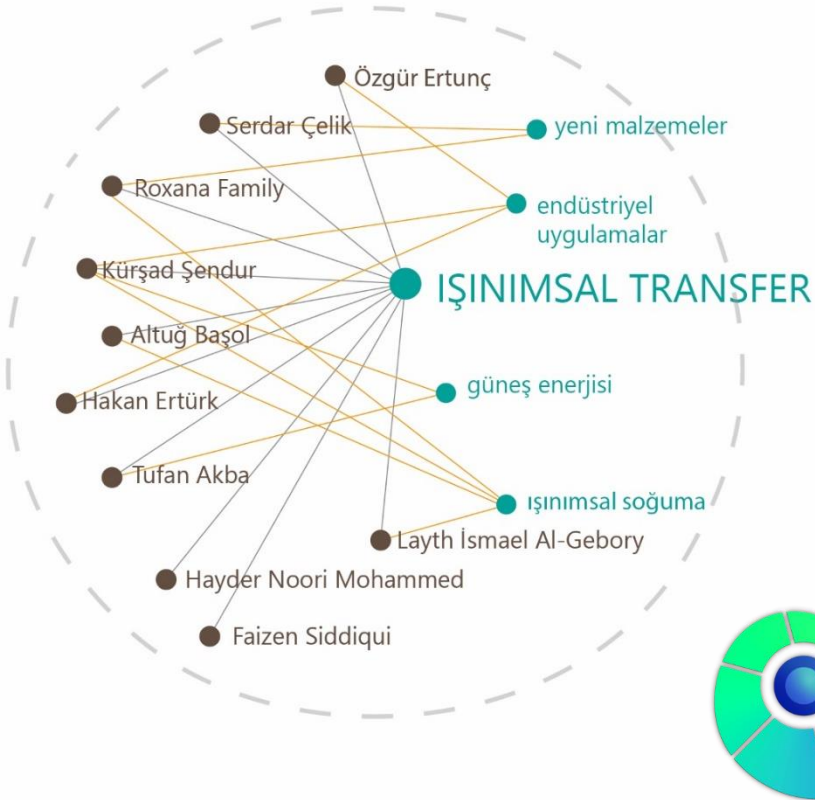


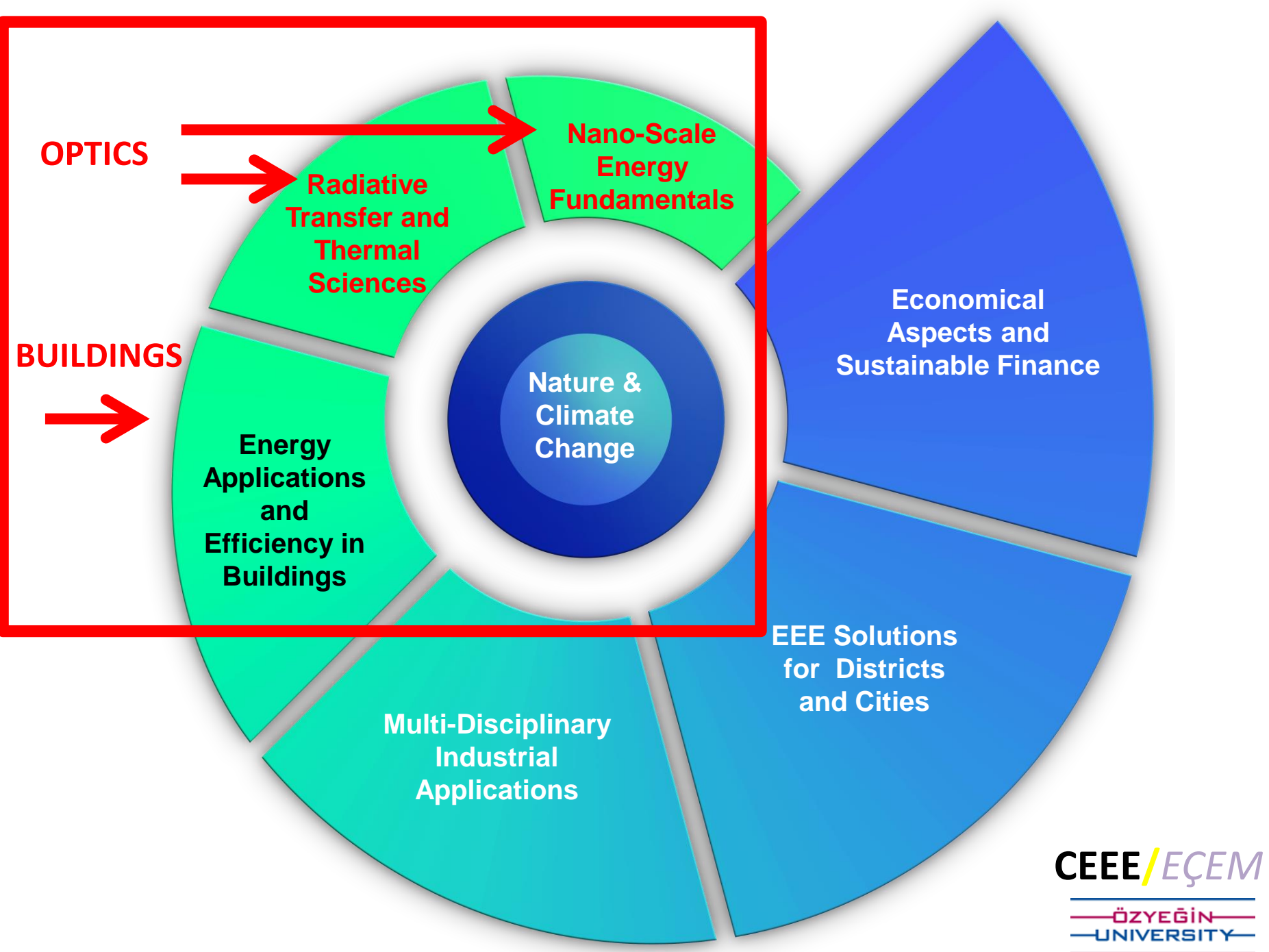
İNSAN - BİNA ETKİLEŞİMİ



IŞINIMSAL / ISI TRANSFERİ

NANO - BOYUT TERMAL BİLİMLER





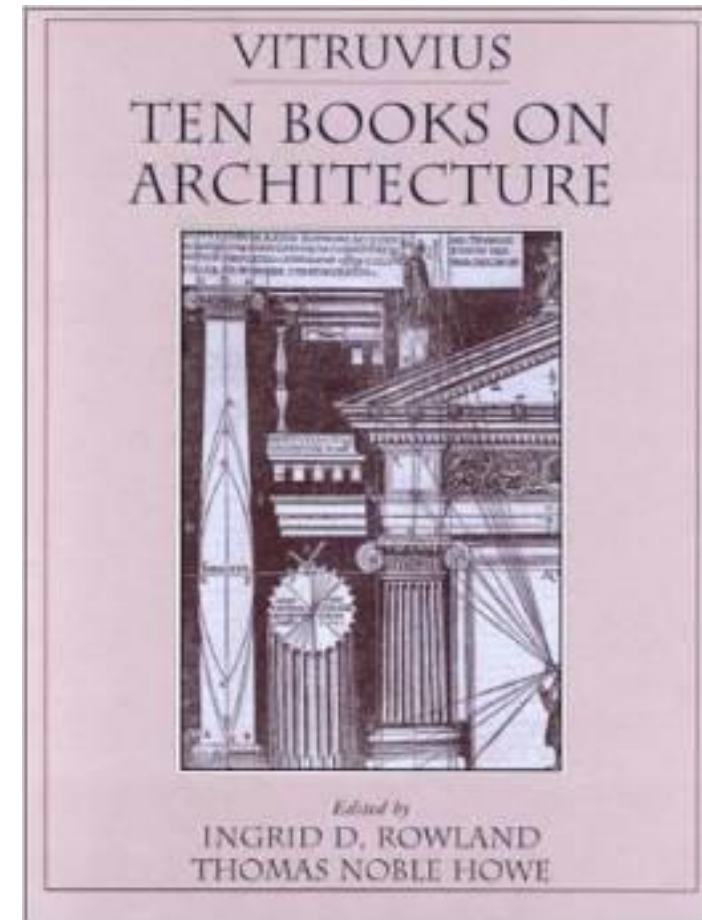
PERSONAL INSPIRATION

VITRUVIUS: ARCHITECT OF ROME

UNDER THE PROTECTION OF CESAR AUGUSTUS

1st Century BC to 1st Century AD

An architect should be...



The science of optics enables him to introduce with judgment the requisite quantity of light, according to the aspect.

WHY SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS?

Energy efficiency!

Low Hanging Fruit... Steven Chu

ENERGY MODALITIES

Harvesting Rejected Energy

Estimated U.S. Energy Use in 2013: ~97.4 Quads

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

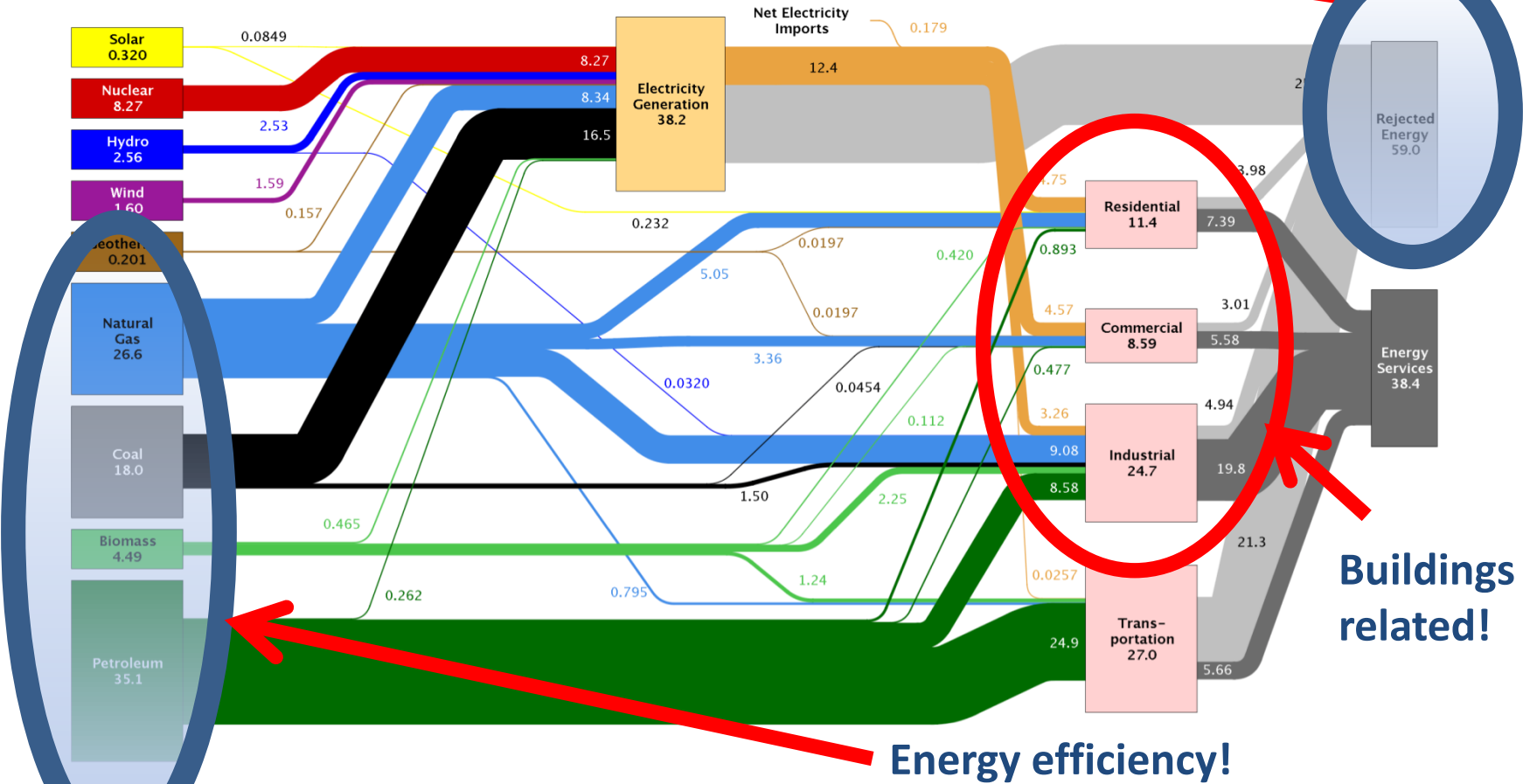
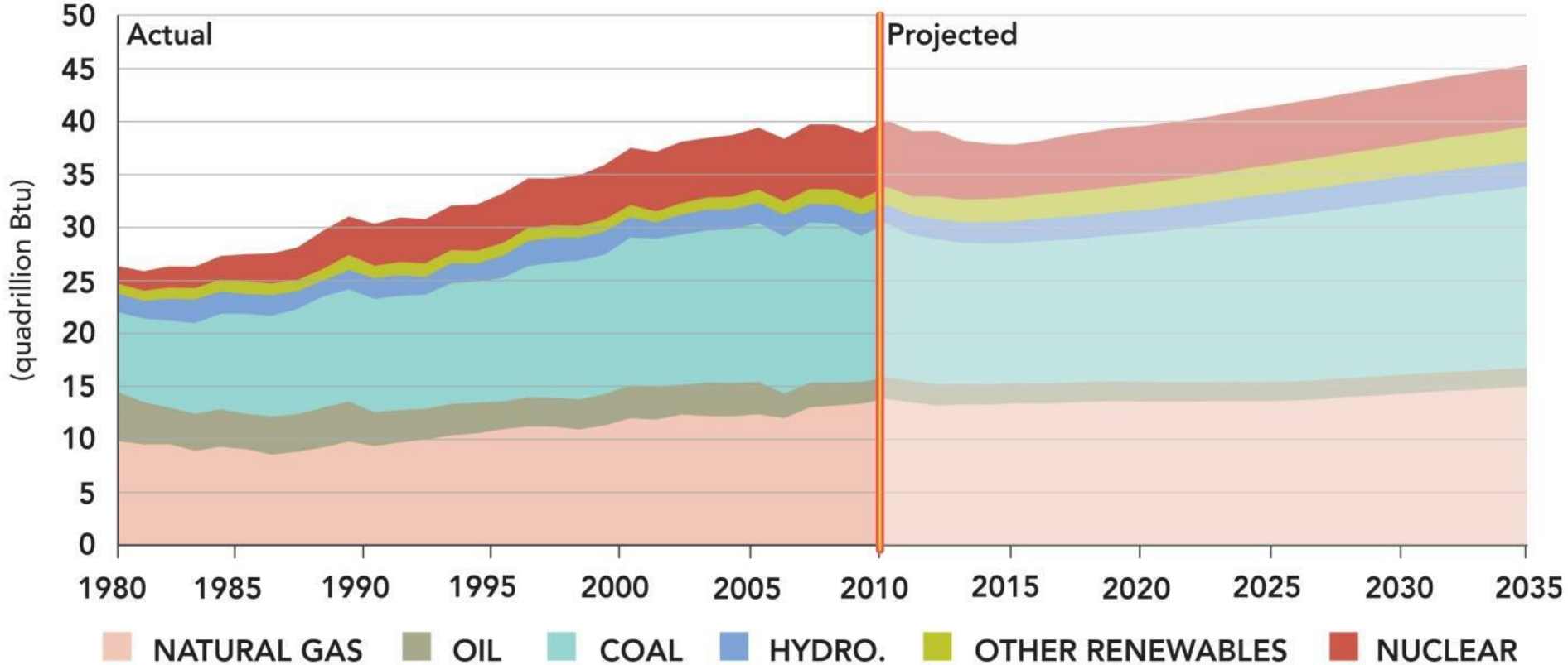


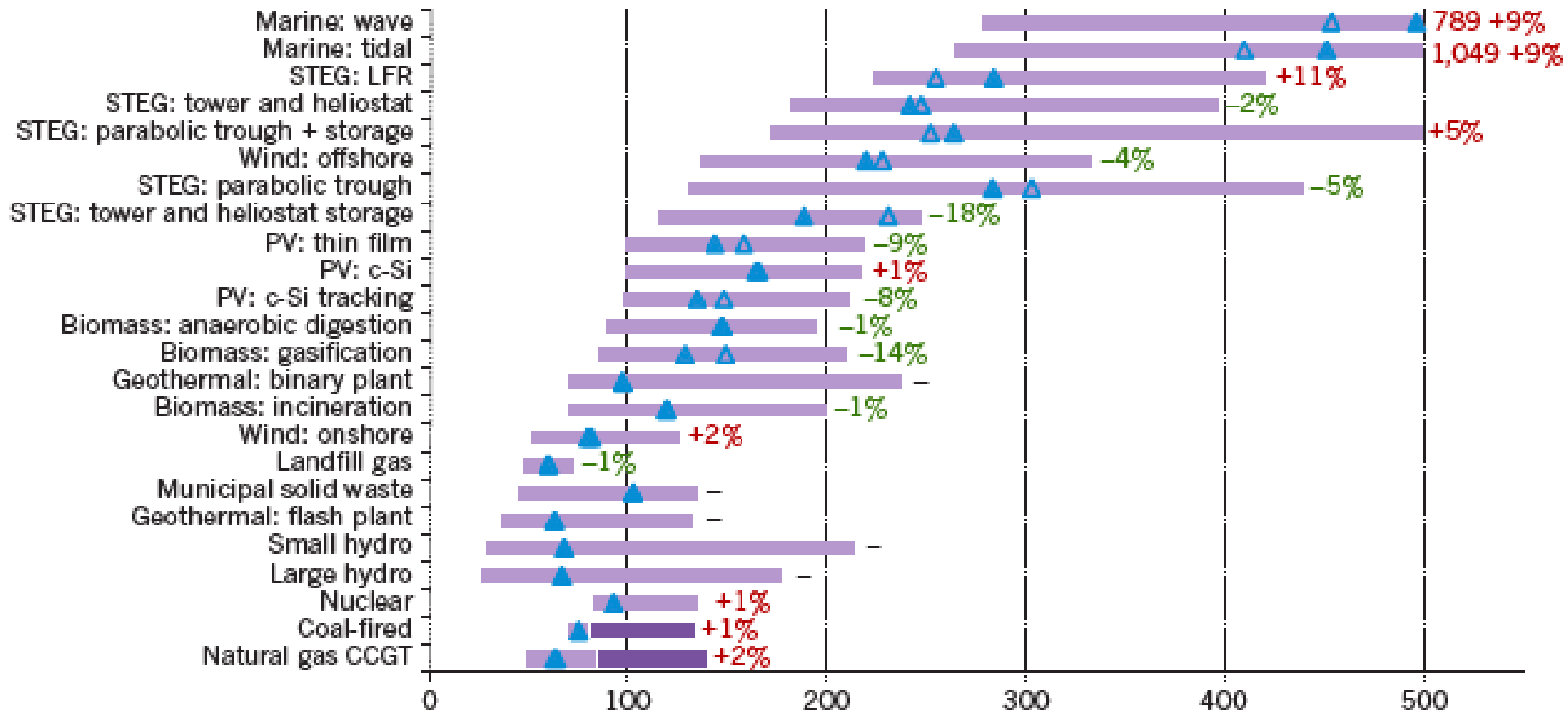
FIGURE 1. Flows of energy through the U.S. economy. The light gray bands on the right indicate energy that performs no useful service (i.e., was wasted). The dark gray bands on the right indicate energy that is used in the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. Note that roughly 88 percent of the energy that presently enters the U.S. economy involves combustion of a fuel, which releases carbon dioxide to the atmosphere (1 quad is 10^{12} BTUs or 293 TWh). SOURCE: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, <https://flowcharts.llnl.gov/>.

ENERGY USE IN BUILDINGS IN THE USA

BUILDINGS SECTOR PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION



COST OF ENERGY



Bloomberg New Energy Finance. *Levelised Cost of Energy Update, Q3 2012*
<http://www.bnef.com/WhitePapers/download/114> (Bloomberg New Energy Finance, 2012).

MODALITIES FOR ENERGY RESEARCH

(1) Energy Generation

(2) Energy Conservation

(3) Energy Harvesting

(4) Energy Efficiency

MODALITIES FOR ENERGY RESEARCH

(1) Energy Generation

(3) Energy Harvesting



Depends on effective transfer of energy

*Radiation Transfer:
Far-field and Near-field*

OPTICS

(2) Energy Conservation

(4) Energy Efficiency



Sustainable Buildings

*Integrated Architecture and
Engineering*

*Comfort, Innovative financing, Risk
analysis, Radiating Cities*

BUILDINGS

ORIGINAL CEEE FOCI

**Energy Harvesting:
Solar PV/TPV
Solar Concentrating Systems**

**Radiative Cooling
for Buildings**

Advanced Materials
System Integration

Nanotechnology
Financial Systems



BUILDING INTEGRATED SYSTEMS

THE FOCUS

LIGHT

HEAT

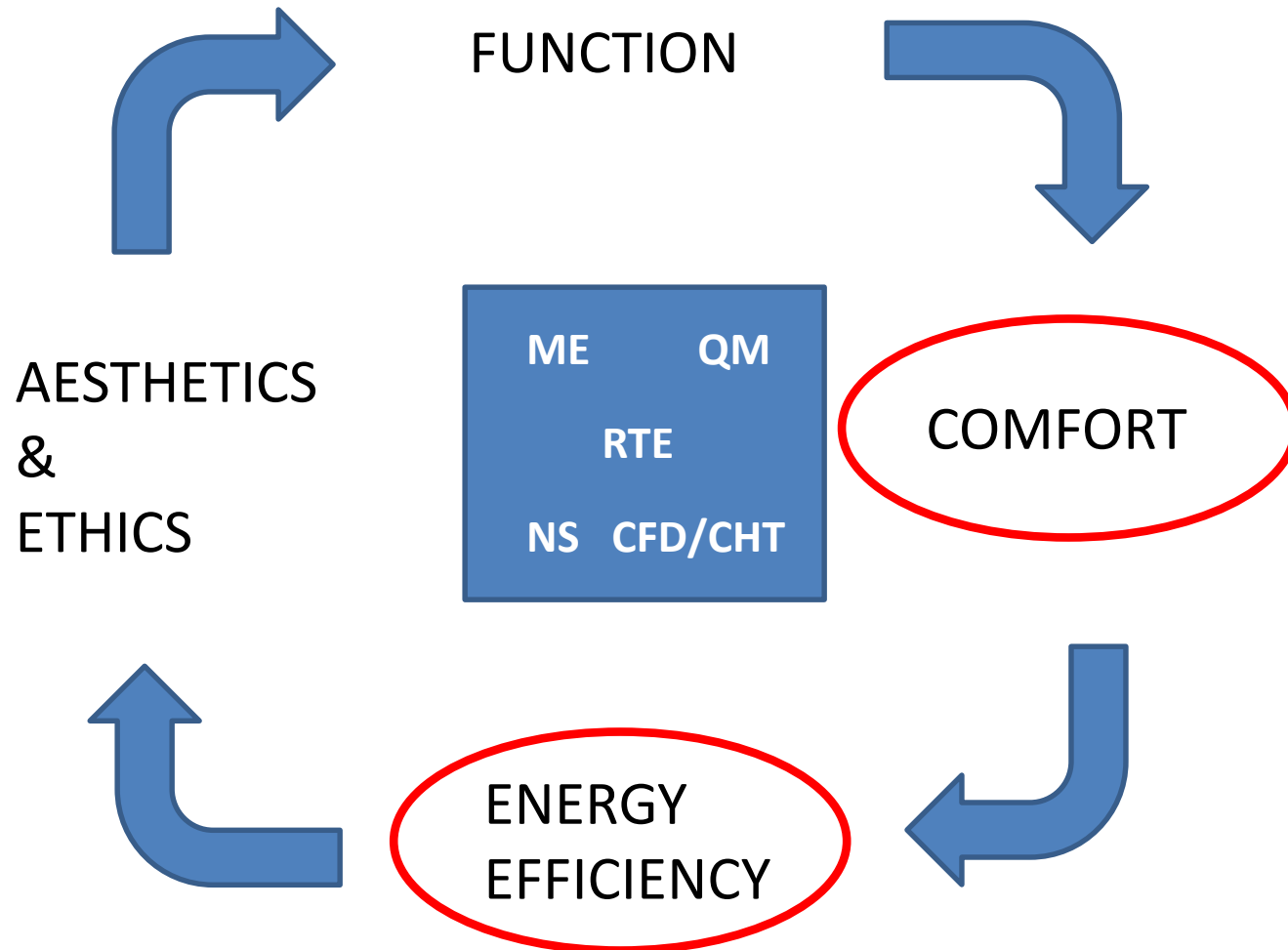
OPTICS AND BUILDINGS

ME QM

RTE

NS CFD/CHT

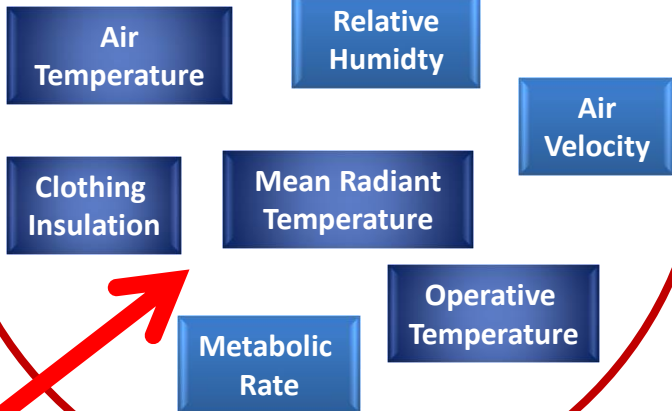
OPTICS AND BUILDINGS



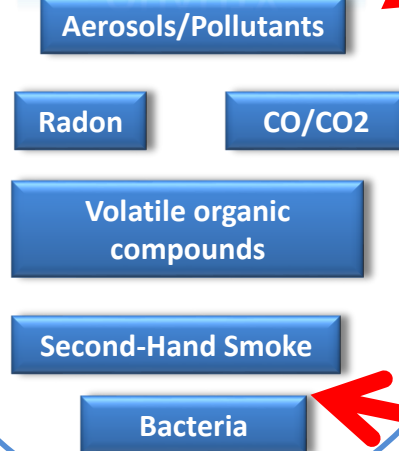
FUNDAMENTAL STUDIES NEEDED FOR COMFORT

INDOOR/OUTDOOR ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

THERMAL COMFORT



AIR QUALITY



LIGHT SCATTERING

LIGHT SCATTERING

THERMAL SCIENCES
RADIATION TRANSFER

ACOUSTIC COMFORT

VISUAL COMFORT

OPTICS
ARCHITECTURE



Center for Energy, Environment and Economy
@ Ozyegin University

A Sustainable Energy Center!



Ozyegin University Campus View (in 2011, there was nothing in this view!)

Solar PV, Green Roofs, Solar Shades, Facades, Smart Automation...



FROM SCIENCE TO SOCIETY

DEVICES, MATERIALS & METHODOLOGIES

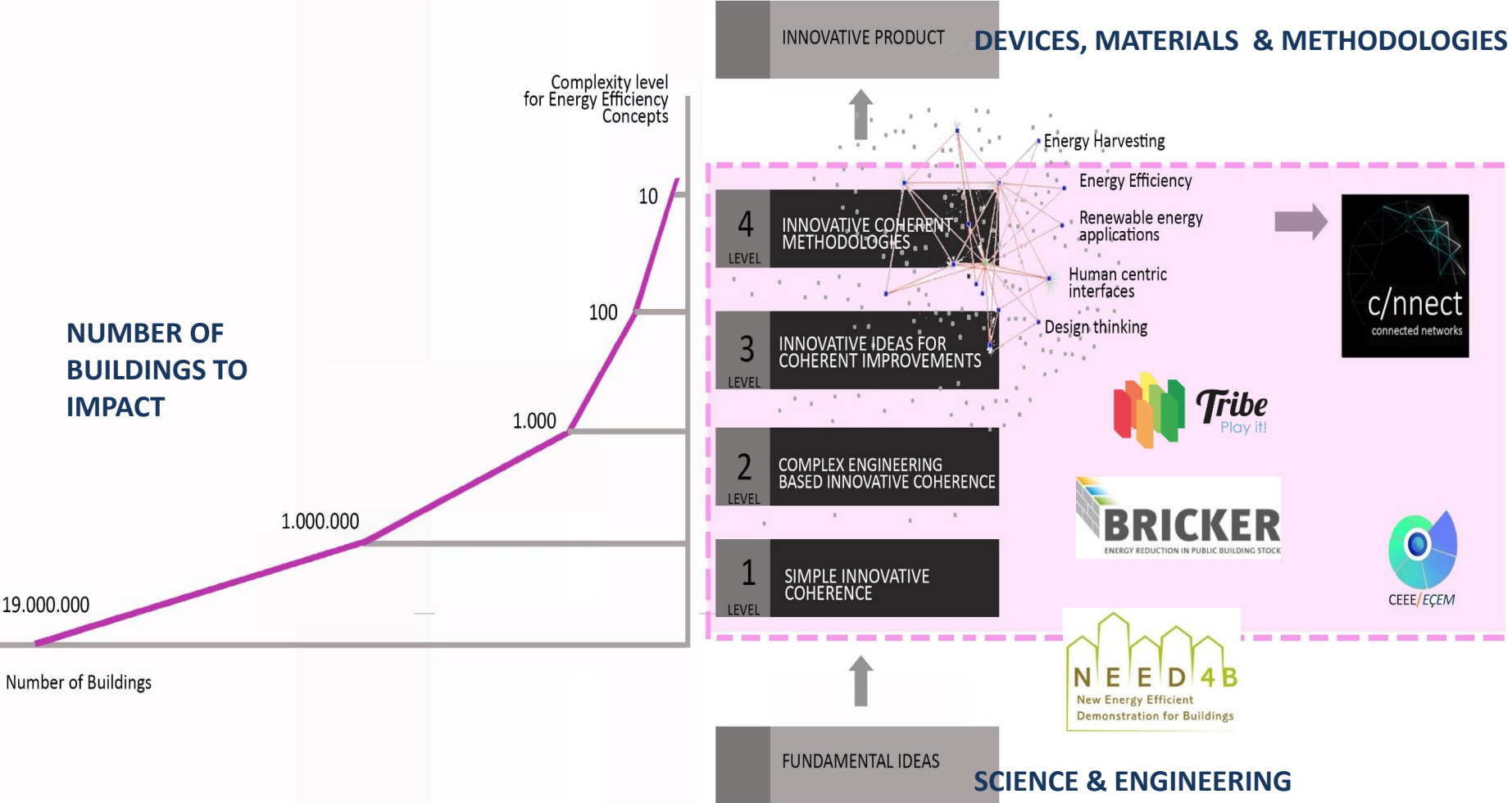


SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

CEEE PROJECTS ON ENERGY EFFICIENCY FOR BUILDINGS



FROM SCIENCE TO SOCIETY



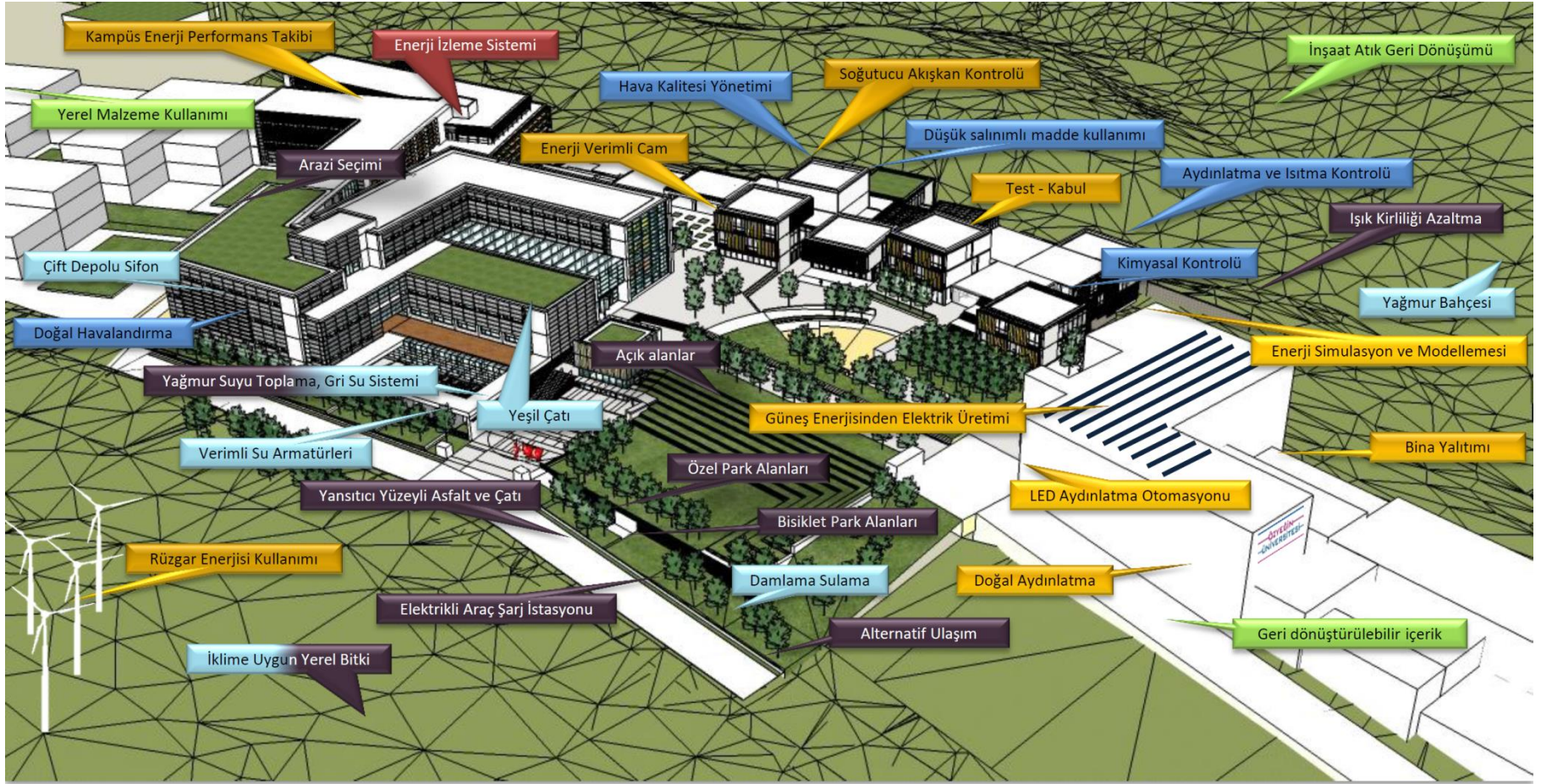
ENERGY EFFICIENCY FOR NEW BUILDINGS

OZYEGIN UNIVERSITY: SCOLA BUILDING



NEED₄B
FP7-PROJECT
TURKISH PARTNERS: OZU-FIBA-B.DESIGN

Ozyegin Univ Campus





NEED4B is a an EU-FP7 Project, and applied to one of the campus buildings, SCOLA, at Özyeğin University in Istanbul.

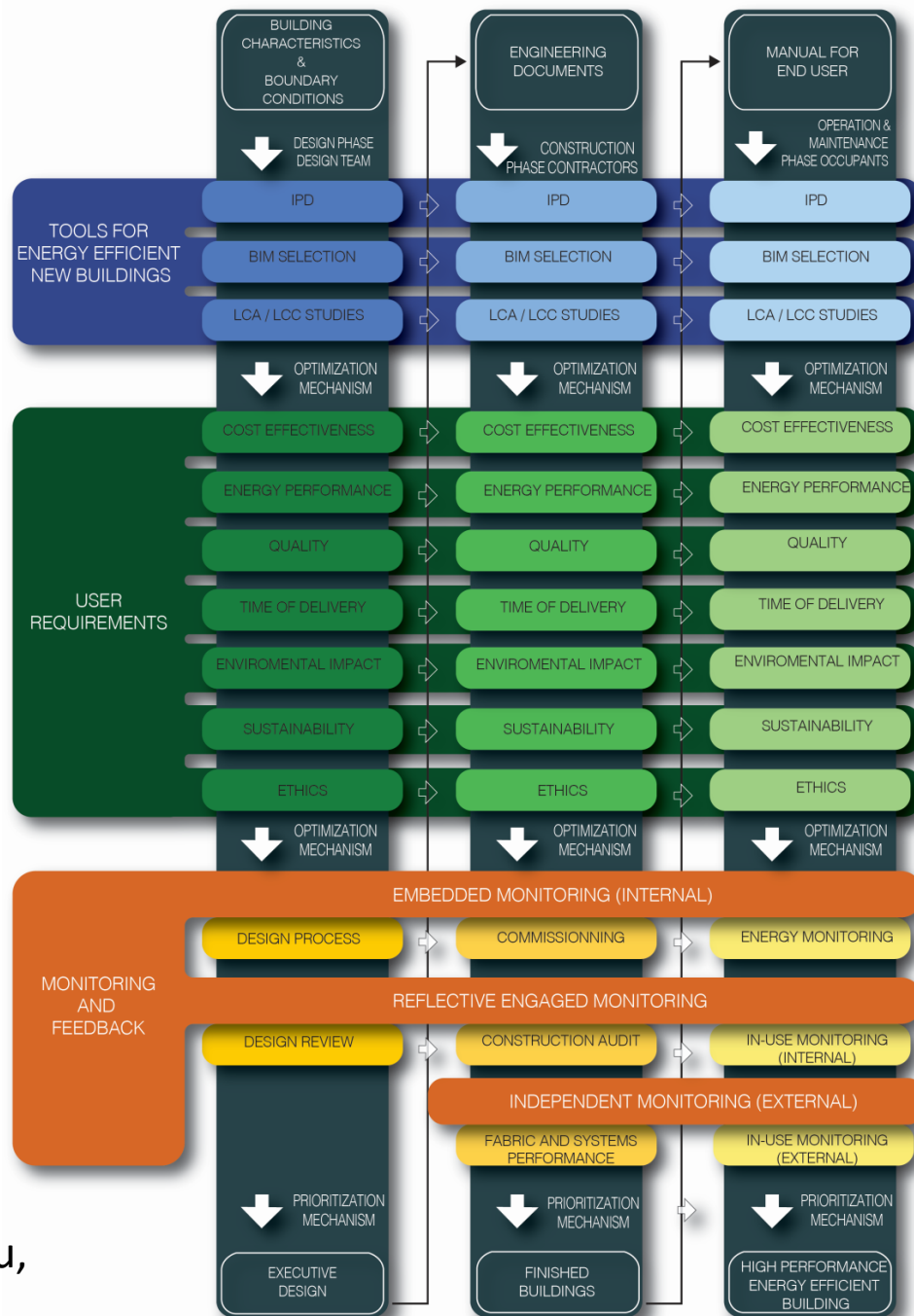
The measurements over the last two years reveal that SCOLA has very low energy

density, only **57** kWh/m²/year.

A typical academic building in Turkey uses **255** kWh/m²/year in the 2. heating zone.

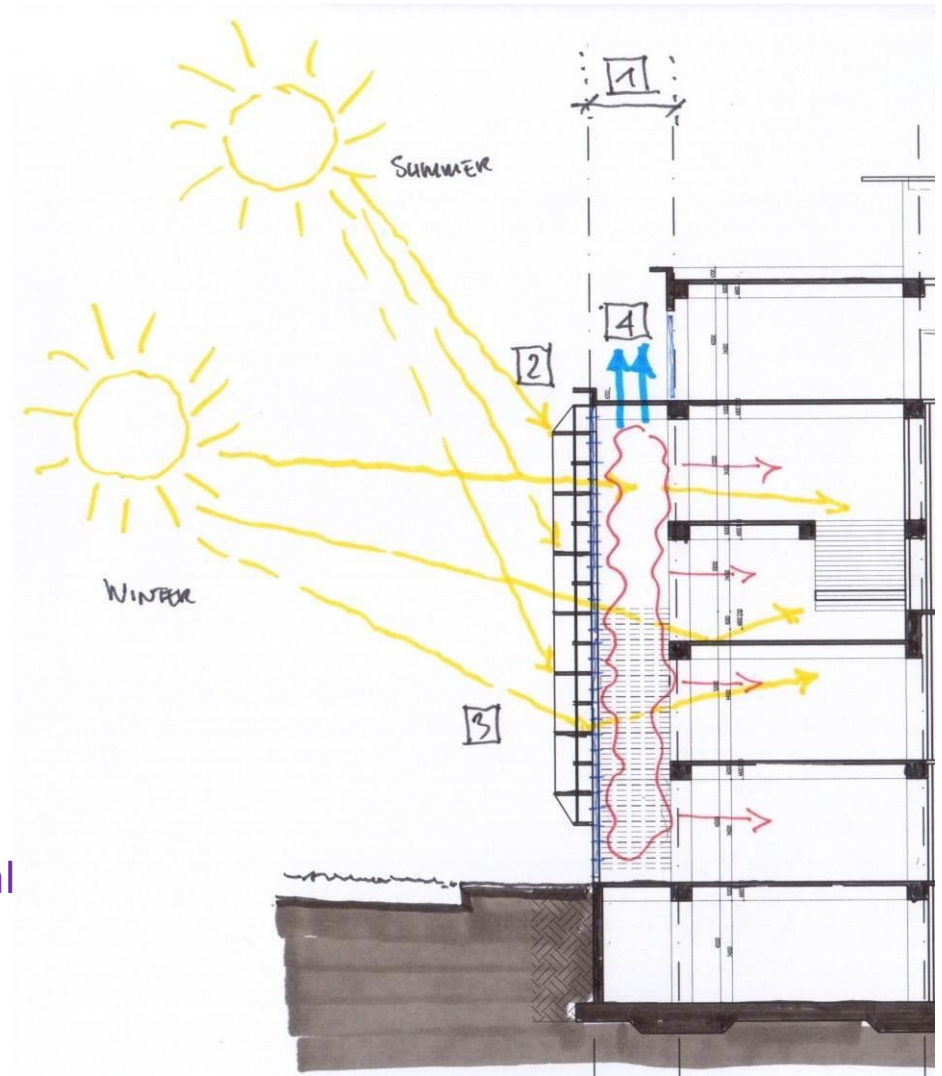
The real-time measurements of the SCOLA building indicate far better results compared to the different buildings in the university campus, which have been rewarded with LEED Gold or Silver.





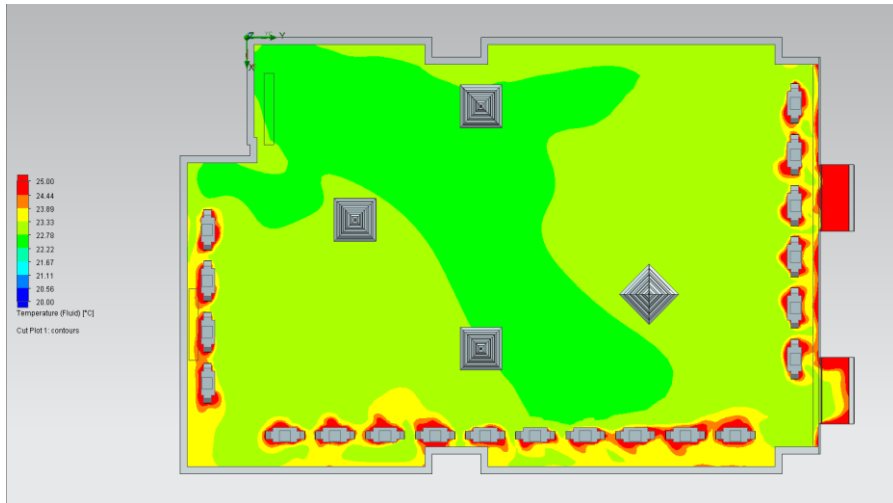
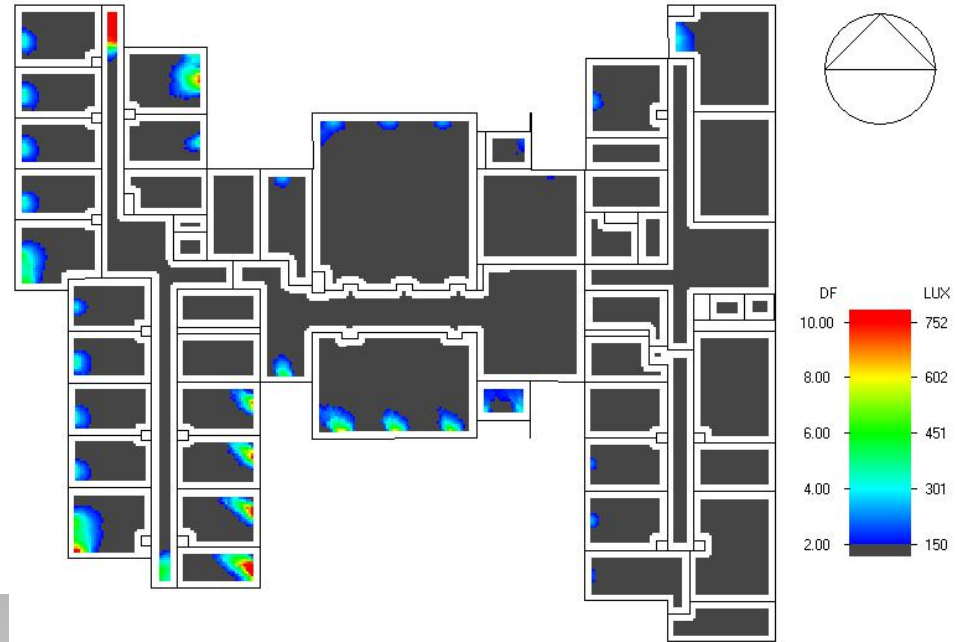
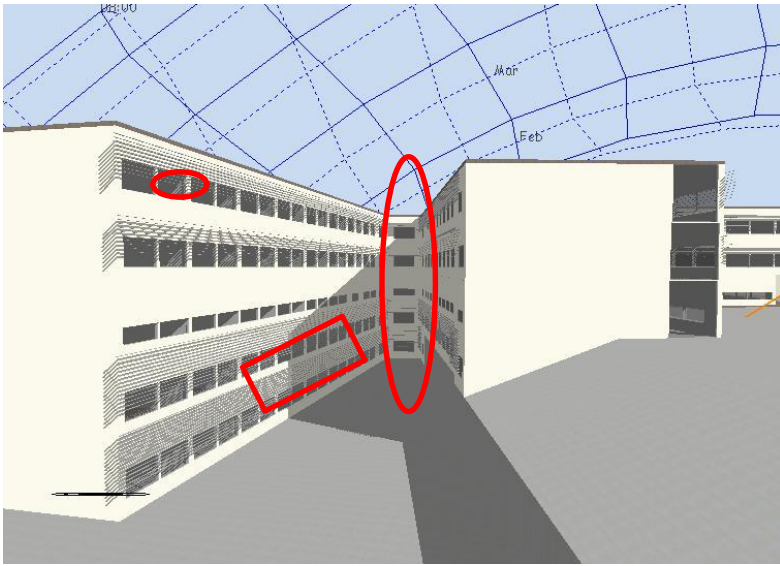
With Yasemin Somuncu,
Architect, CEEE/EÇEM.

Design Statement



1. South facade buffer zone
2. Solar Gain Control / Summer horizontal shading elements
3. Solar Gain / Winter horizontal shading elements
4. Exhaust during summer

Full Building Energy Simulation



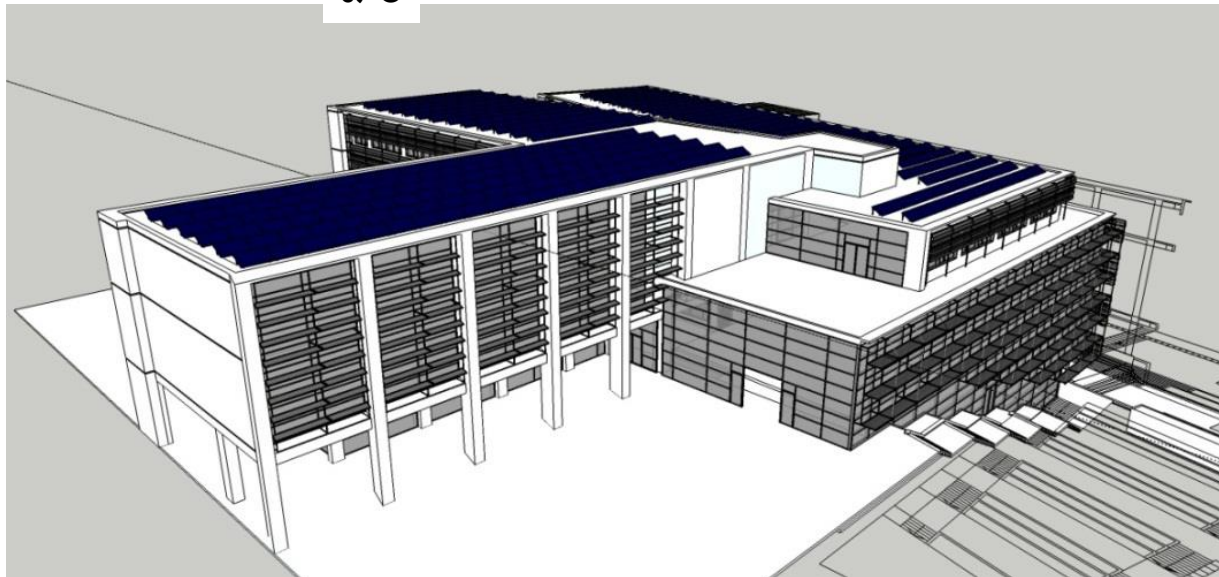
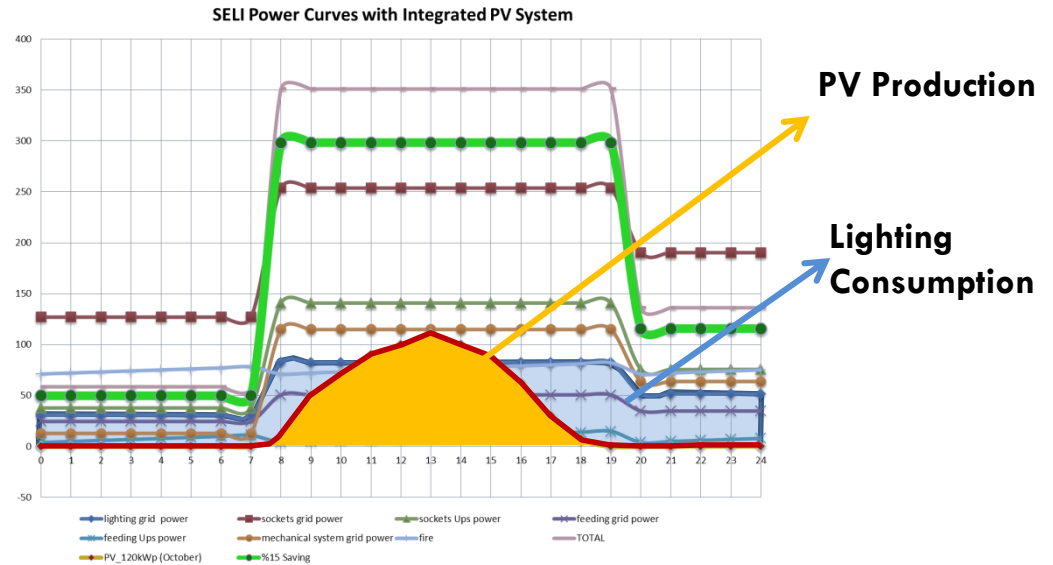
Innovations & Progressive Technologies

PV PANELS

120 kWp
CAPACITY

Performance Values

SCOLA Load Curves with PV production in
October



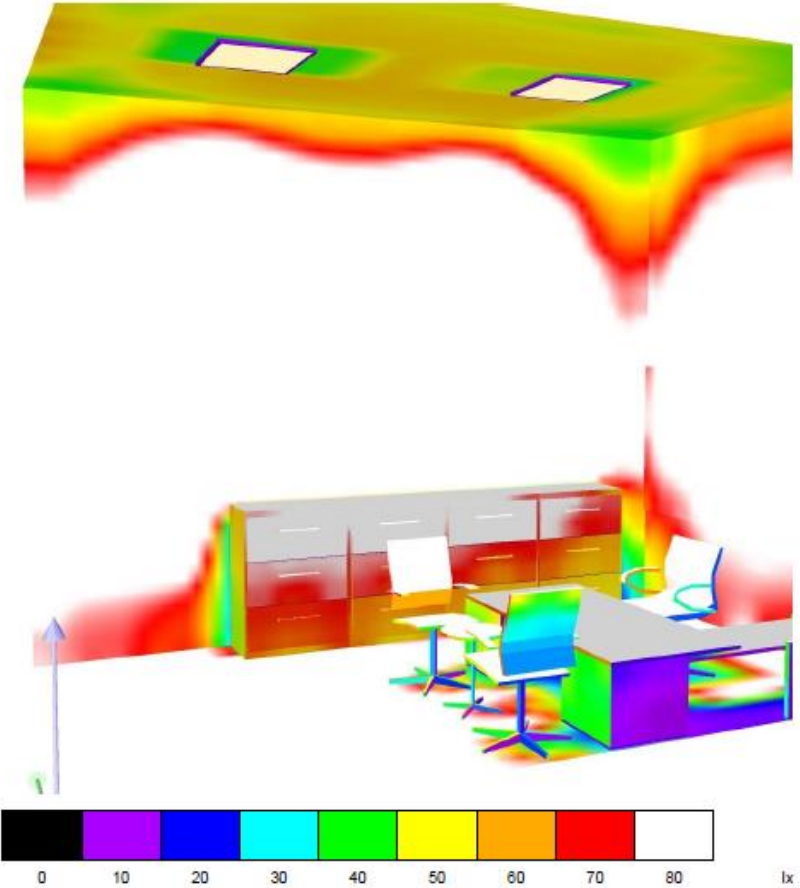
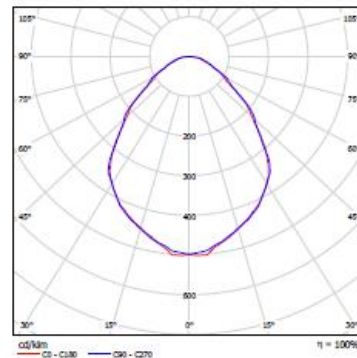
Innovations & Progressive Technologies

LED USAGE

3,3 – 5,8 W/m² ENERGY DENSITY



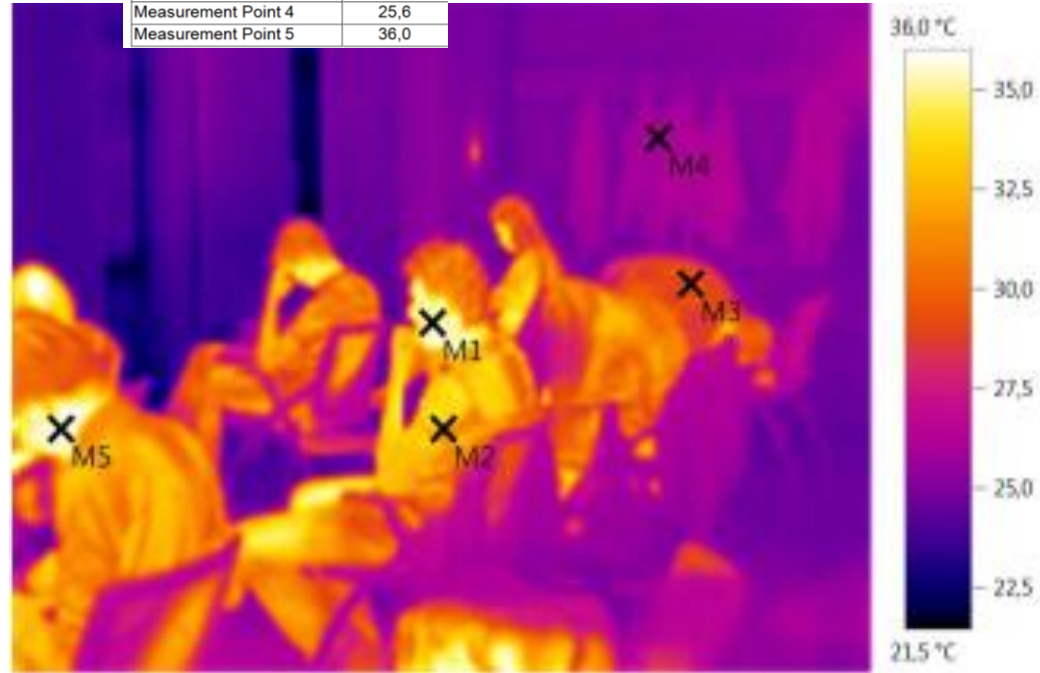
Işık yayımı 1:



LIGHTING SIMULATIONS FOR OFFICES

DESIGN AND COMPARISONS

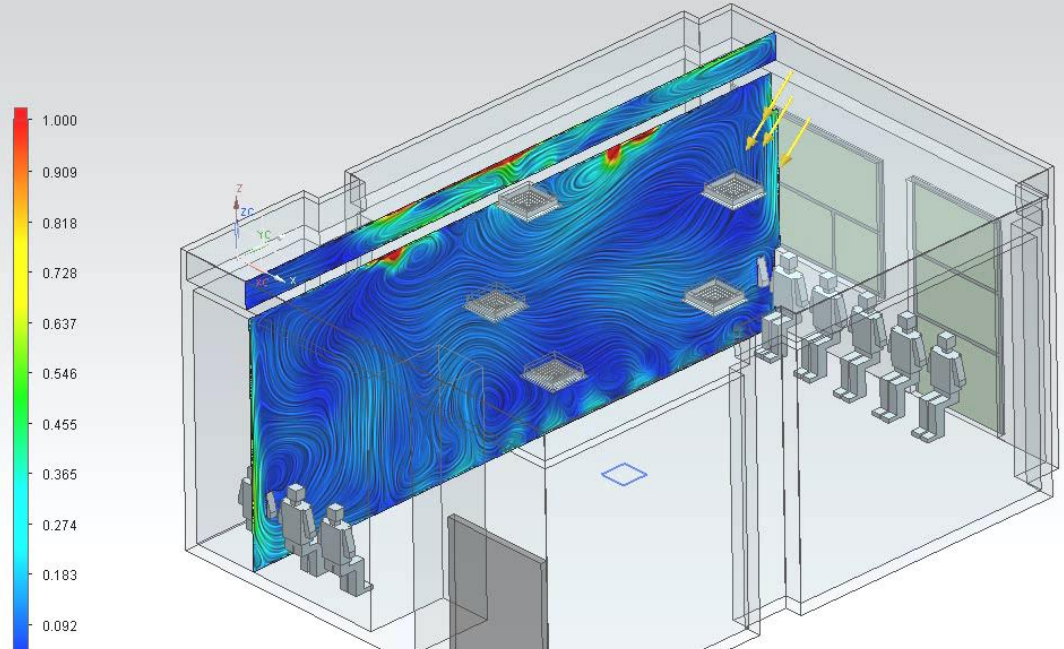
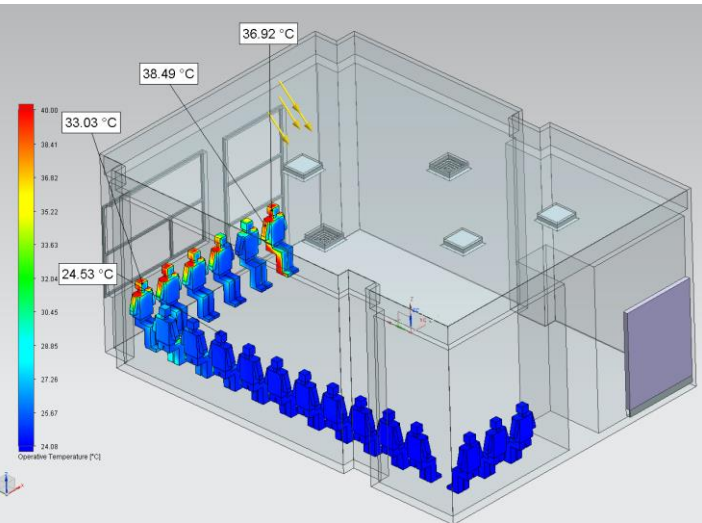
| Measurement Subjects | Temp. [°C] |
|----------------------|------------|
| Measurement Point 1 | 36,2 |
| Measurement Point 2 | 33,8 |
| Measurement Point 3 | 29,6 |
| Measurement Point 4 | 25,6 |
| Measurement Point 5 | 36,0 |



TEMPERATURE AND IR-CAMERA MEASUREMENTS

With Güven Fidan, OzU, CEEE, MSME 2016.

THERMAL COMFORT VIA CFD w/RADIATION

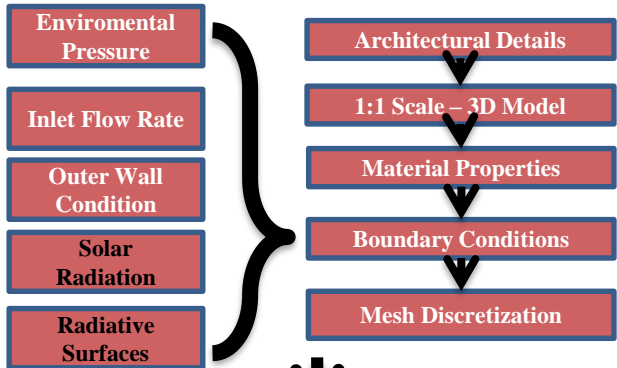


Prof. Dr. M. Pinar Mengüç
Güven Fidan



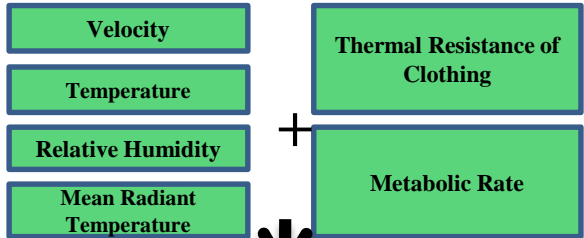
GÜVEN FİDAN

THERMAL COMFORT VIA CFD w/RADIATION

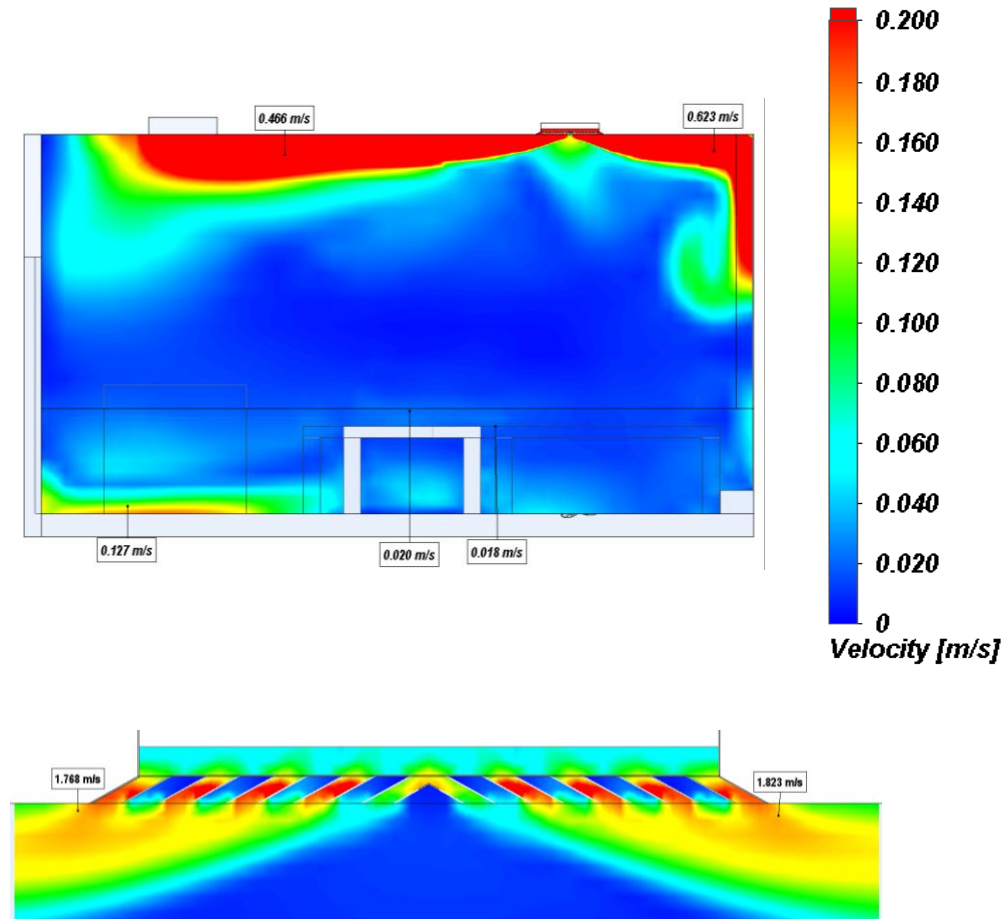


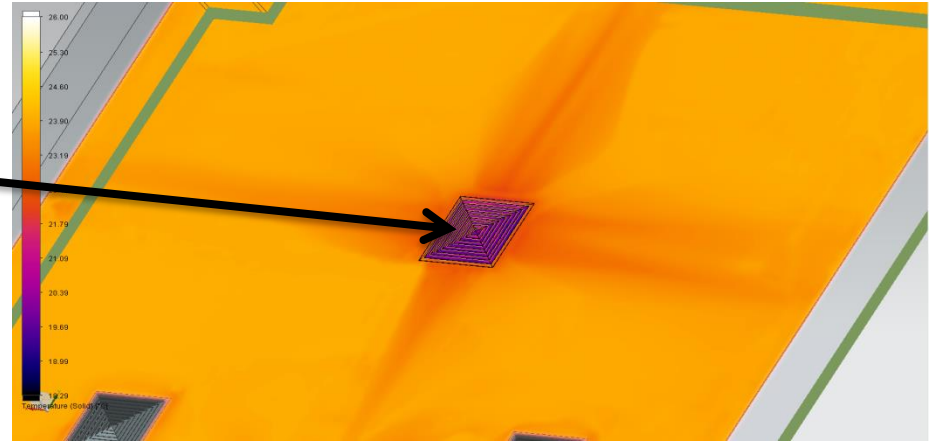
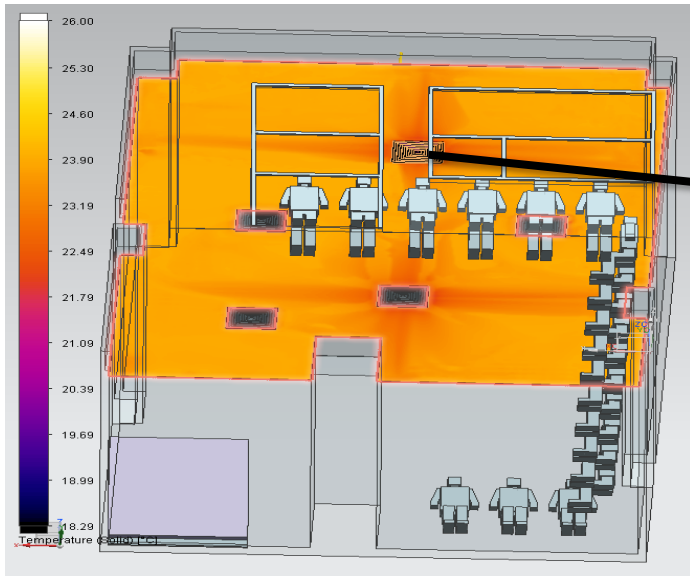
Governing Equations of Momentum, Mass and Energy + Discrete Ordinates Radiation Model + K-Epsilon Turbulence Model

Simulation Results

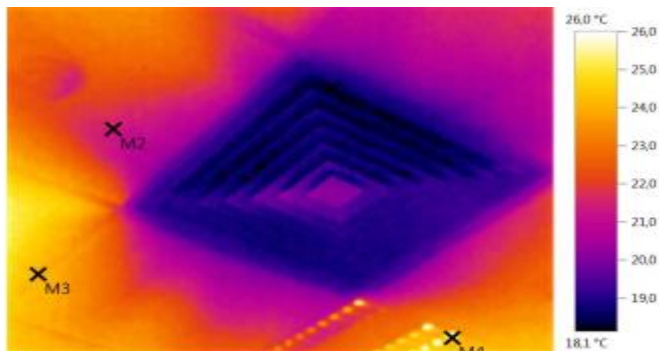


Thermal Comfort Results





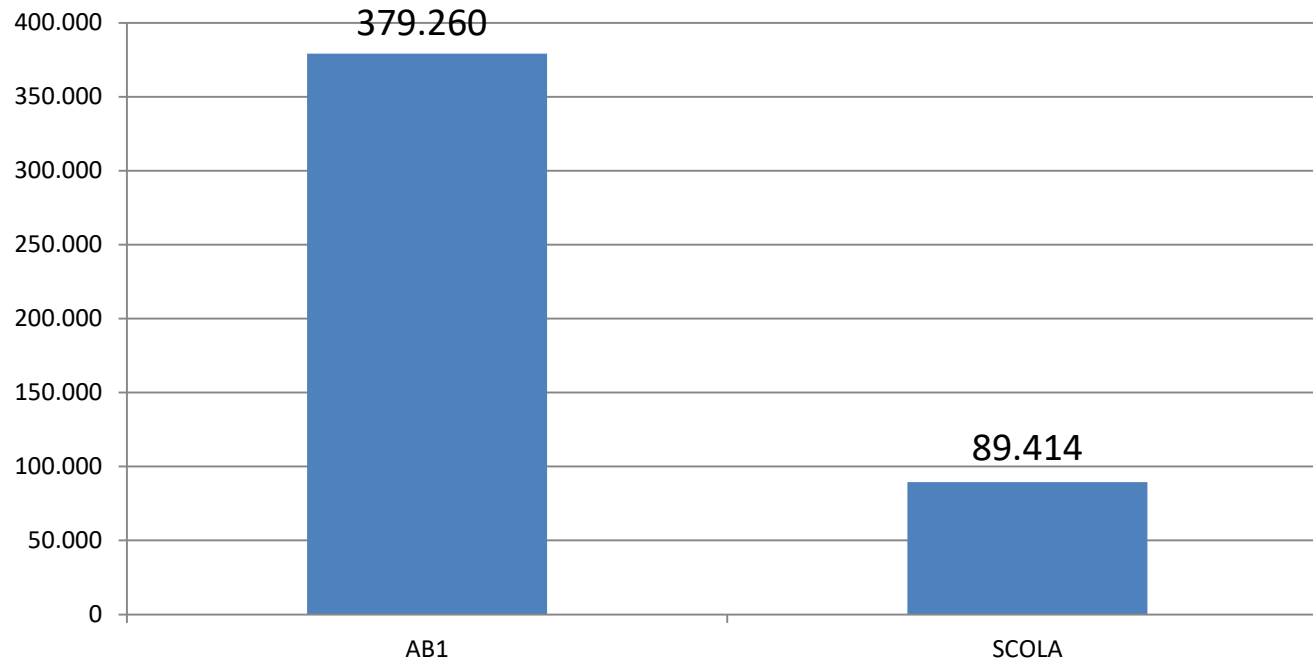
Computational Fluid Dynamics



Measurements

| Measurement Subjects | Temp. [°C] |
|----------------------|------------|
| Measurement Point 1 | 18,4 |
| Measurement Point 2 | 21,3 |
| Measurement Point 3 | 24,1 |
| Measurement Point 4 | 26,7 |

TOTAL SAVINGS AT SCOLA: 200,000 USD/year



AB1: 134 kWh/m²/year

SCOLA: 57 kWh/m²/year

Typical Academic Building in Turkey (TAB): 220 kWh/m²/year

SAVINGS: %60 vs the best %75 vs the avg

ENERGY APPLICATIONS AND RADIATIVE TRANSFER

ADNAN MENDERES UNIVERSITY

MEDICAL SCHOOL BUILDING



BRICKER
FP7-PROJECT
TURKISH PARTNERS: OZU-ADU-ONUR ENERGY



BRICKER aims to develop a scalable, replicable, high energy efficient, zero emissions and cost effective system to refurbish existing public-owned non-residential buildings to achieve at least 50% energy consumption reduction.

- **DURATION: 4 YEARS (2013-2017)**
EU CONTRIBUTION: 8,6 million €
TOTAL BUDGET: 12,9 million €
- **ADU BUILDING BUDGET: 2,2 million €**
 - **EU CONTRIBUTION: 1,4 million €**



BRICKER aims to develop a scalable, replicable, high energy efficient, zero emissions and cost effective system to refurbish existing public-owned non-residential buildings to achieve at least 50% energy consumption reduction.



Monitoring and Performance Evaluation of Adnan Menderes U Demo Building before Renovation



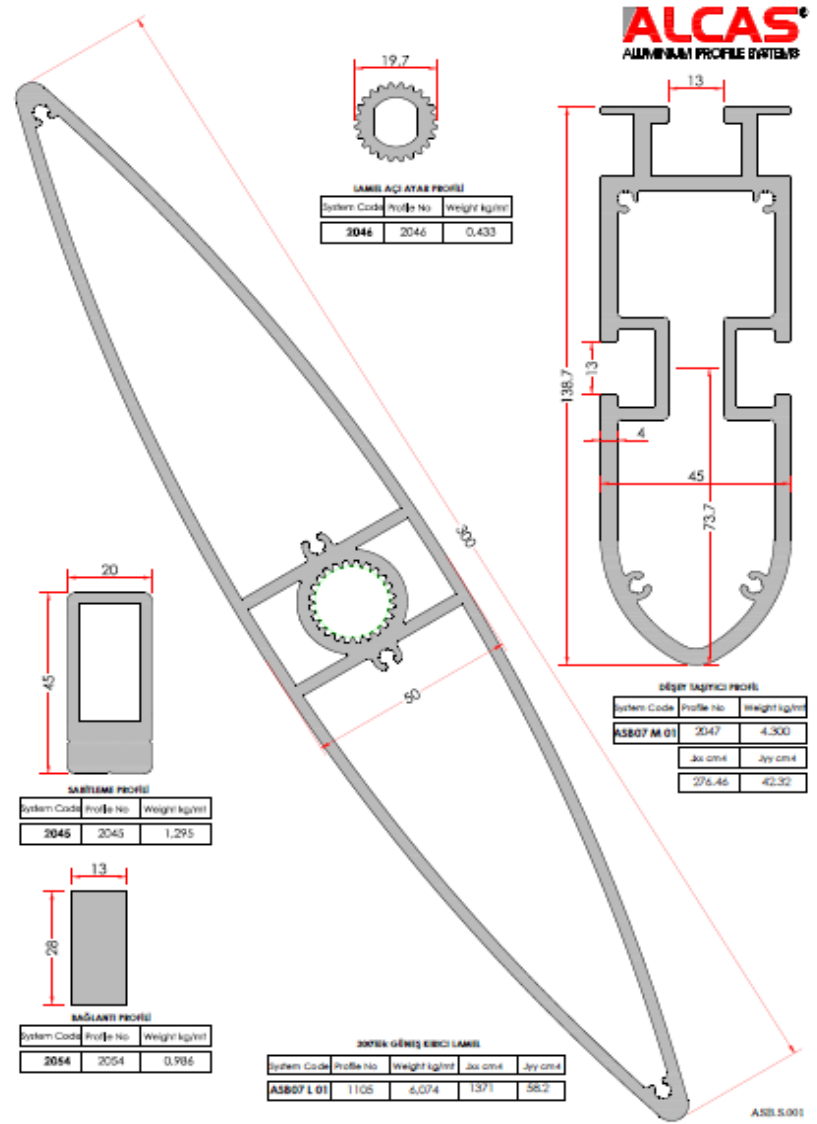
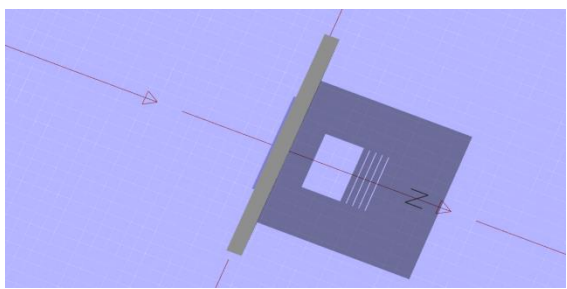
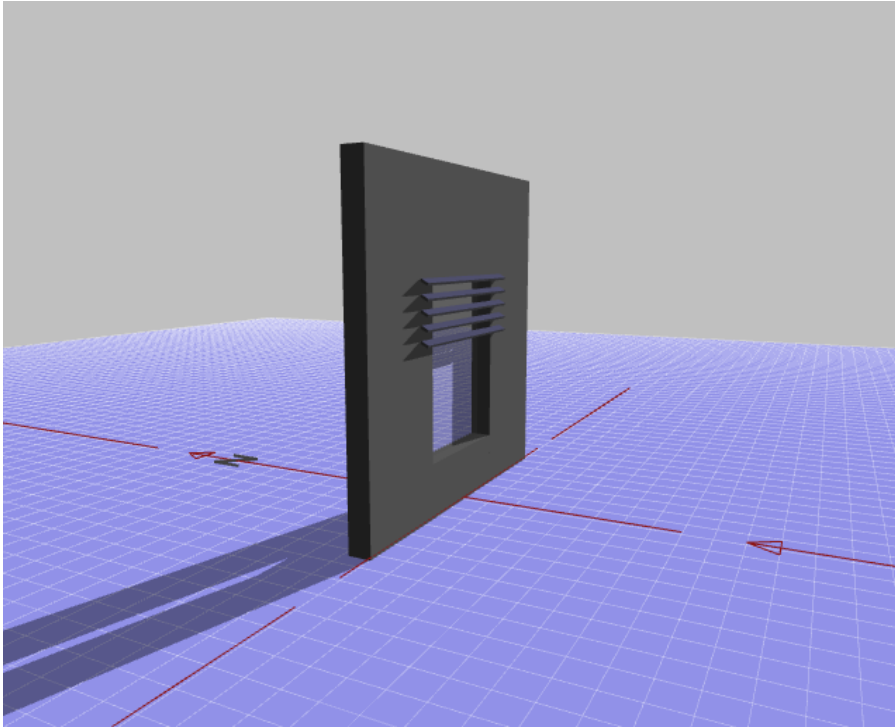
20 modules of the solar collector system PTMx-36 (SOL): Phase 1
Ground installation over separate foundations for each plate



HORIZONTAL SUN SCREEN

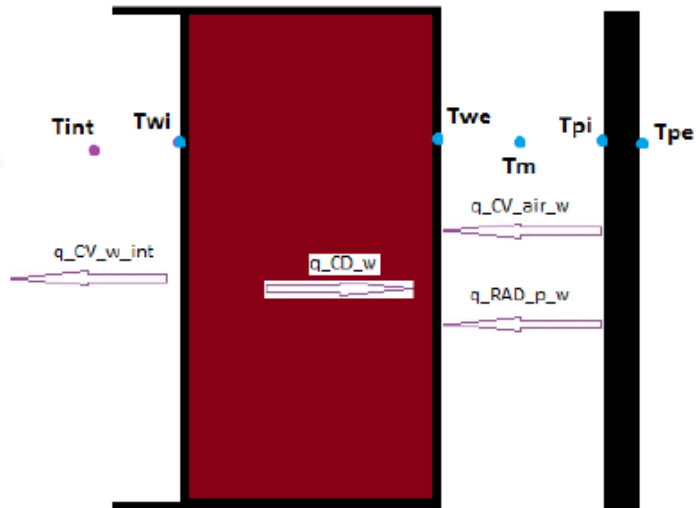
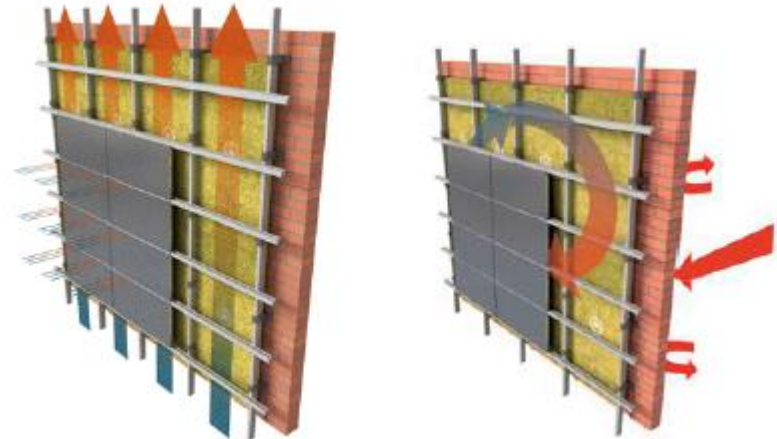
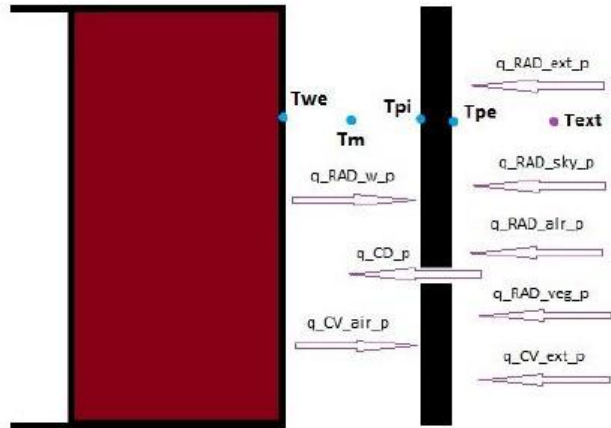
Aluminium sun breaker simulation

via ShadowFX V3

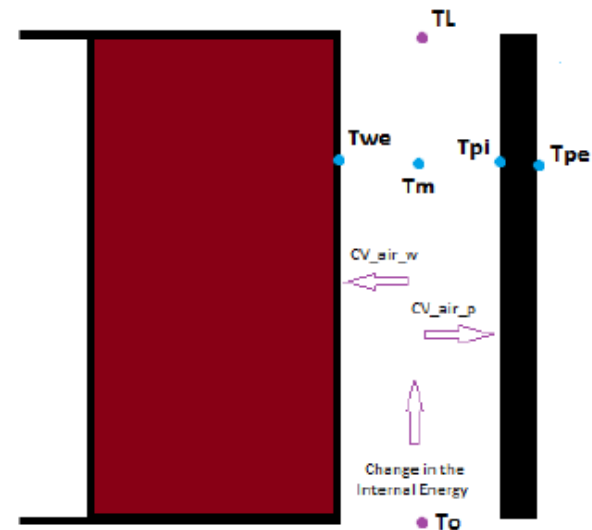


INNOVATIVE, SUSTAINABLE AND LIGHT WEIGHT VENTILATED FAÇADE

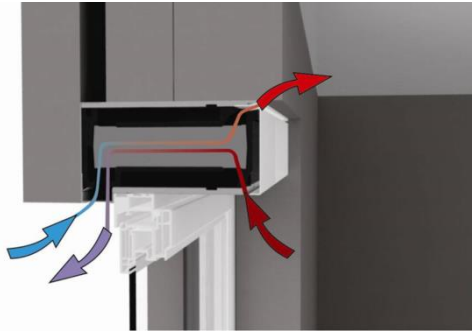
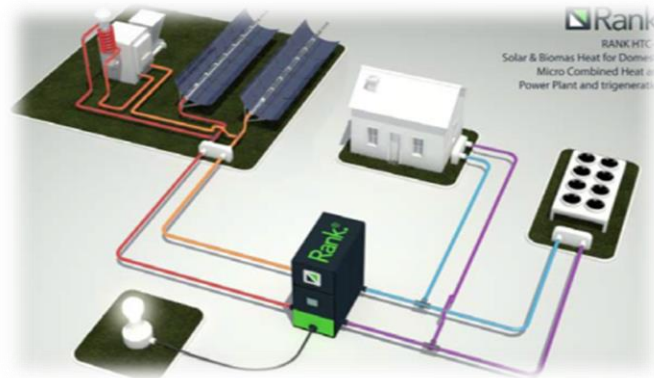
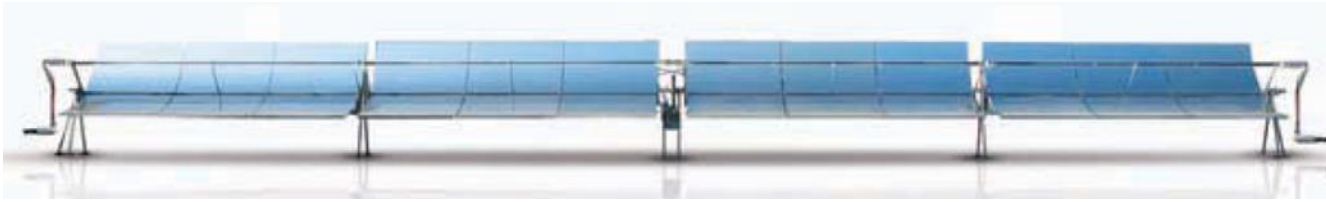
Energy Balances



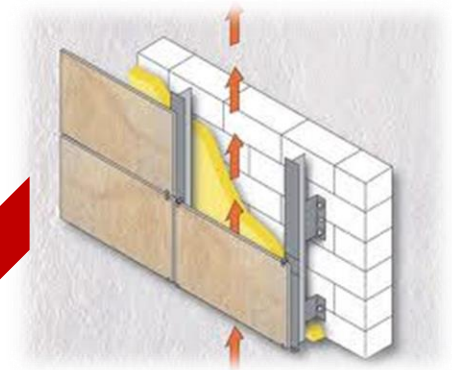
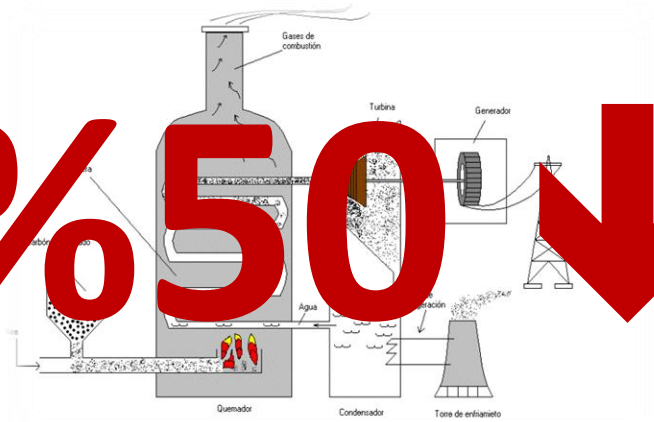
Wall Inputs



Cavity Inputs

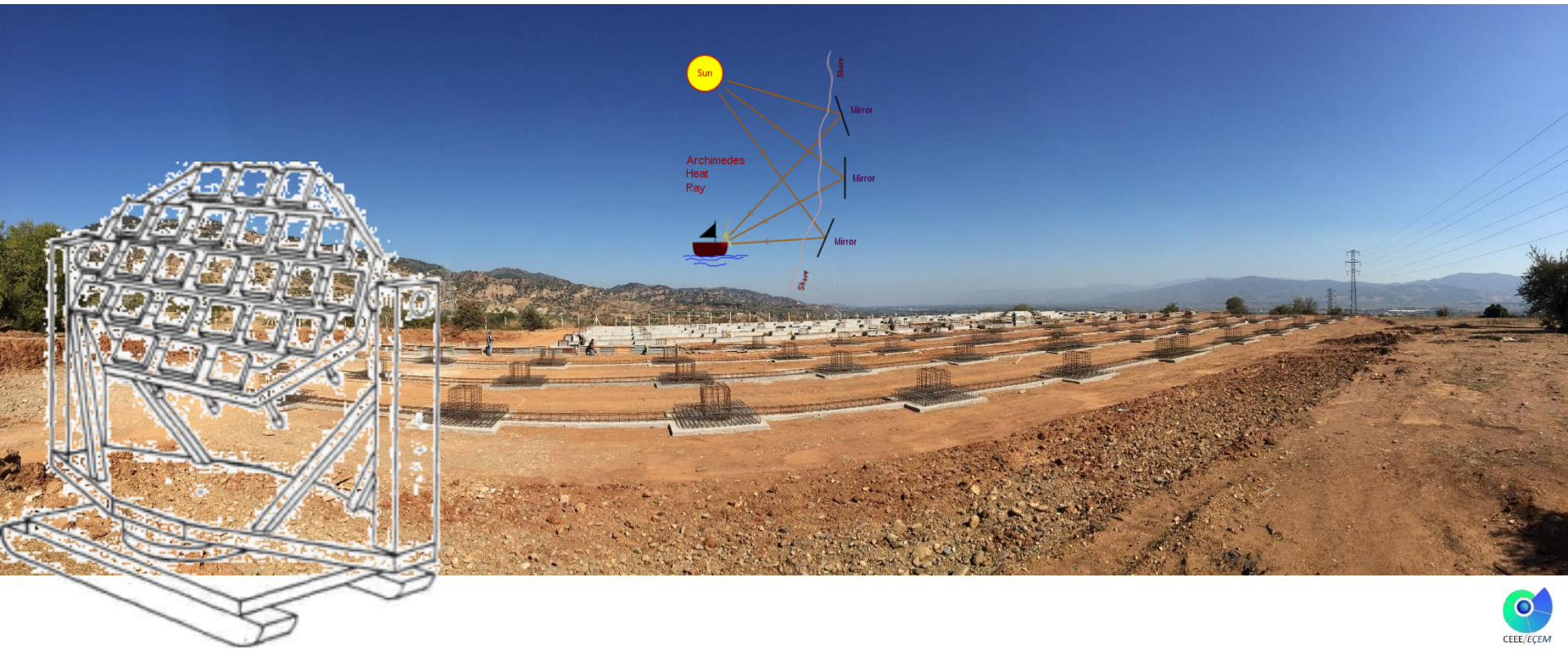


%50



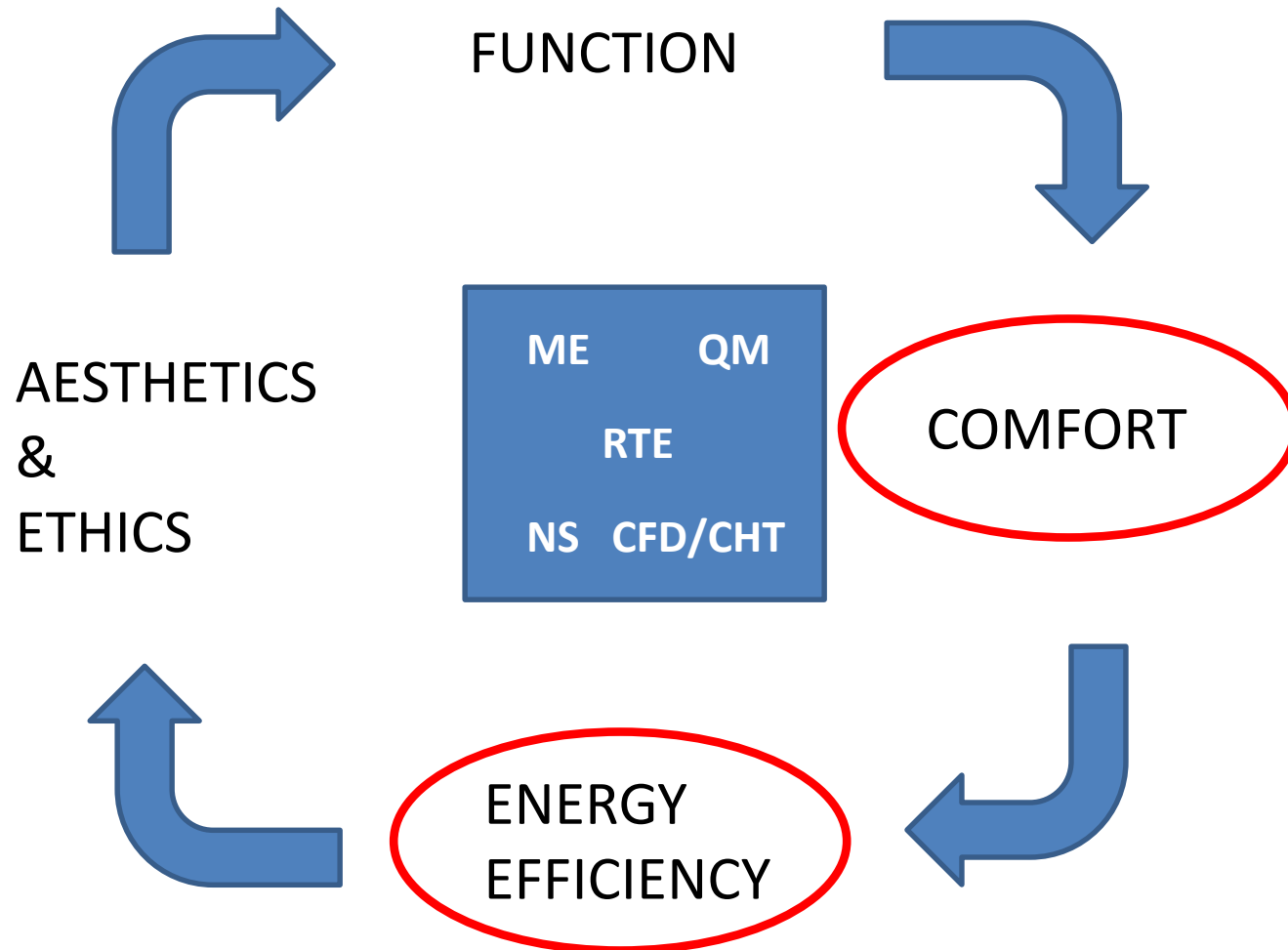
OPTICS & BUILDINGS

TOTAL SAVINGS (ESTIMATED): 500,000 USD/year

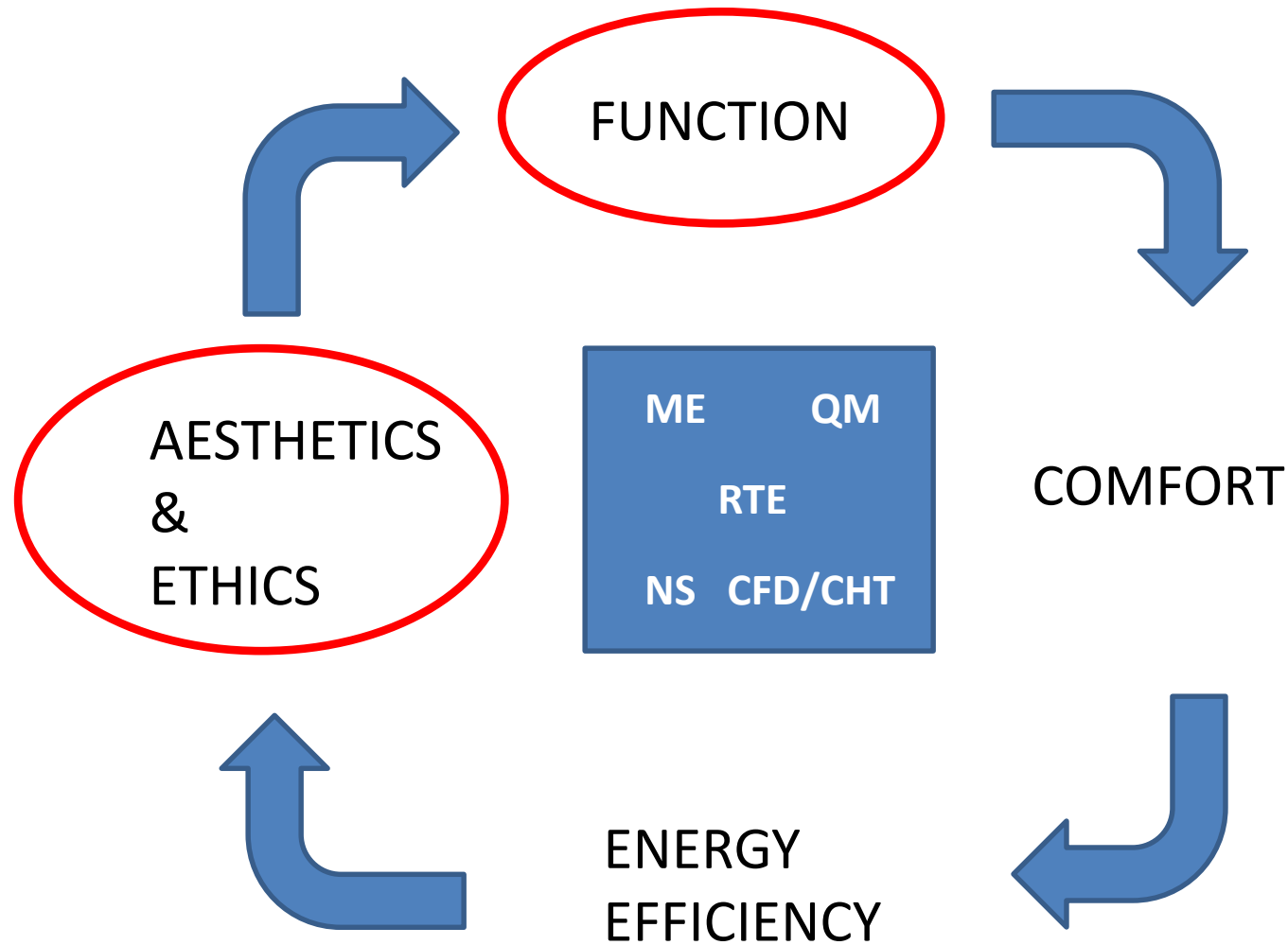


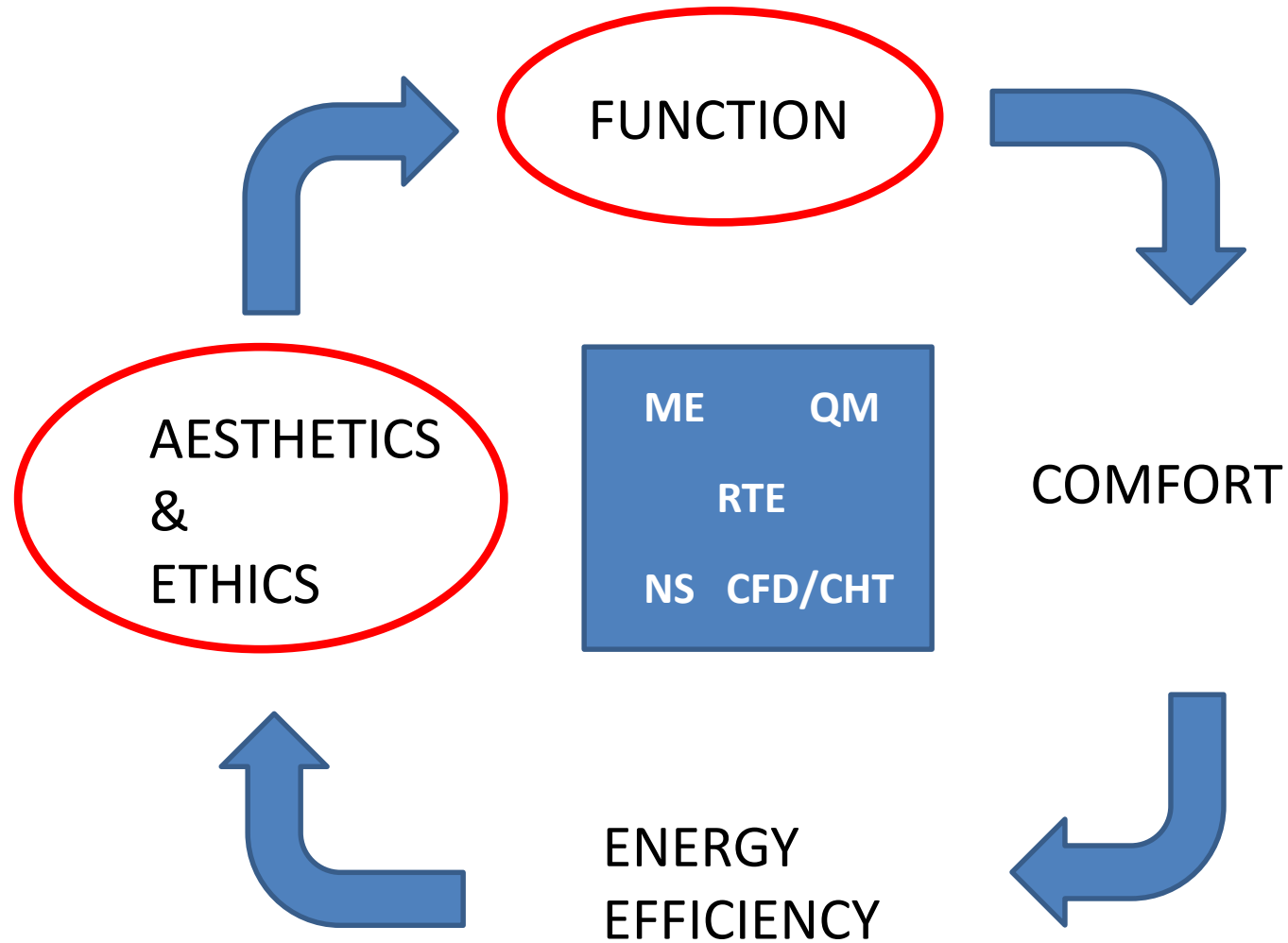
BEHAVIOR BASED MEASUREMENTS AND IMPLEMENTATIONS

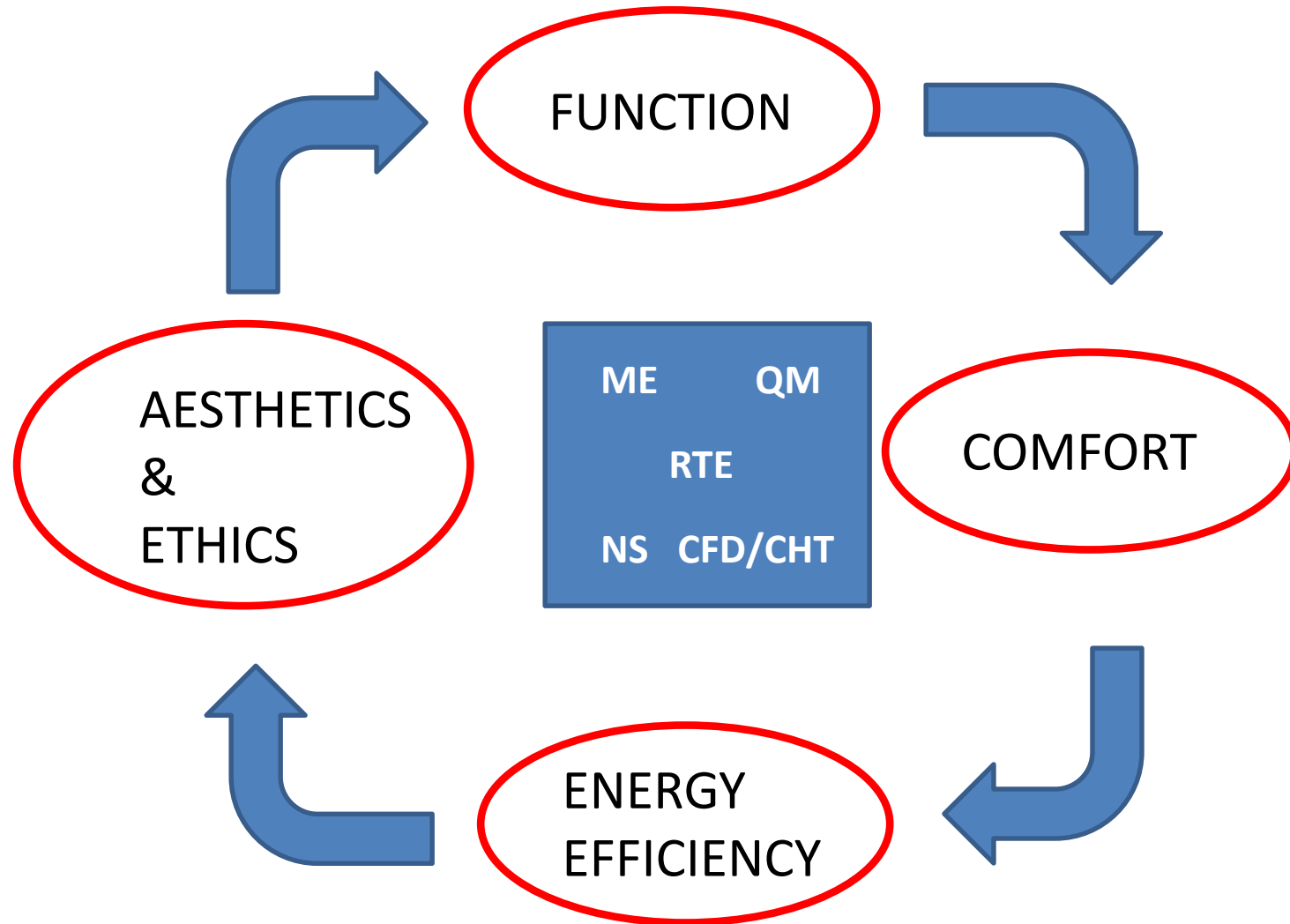
OPTICS AND BUILDINGS



OPTICS AND BUILDINGS







ENERGY AND BEHAVIOR

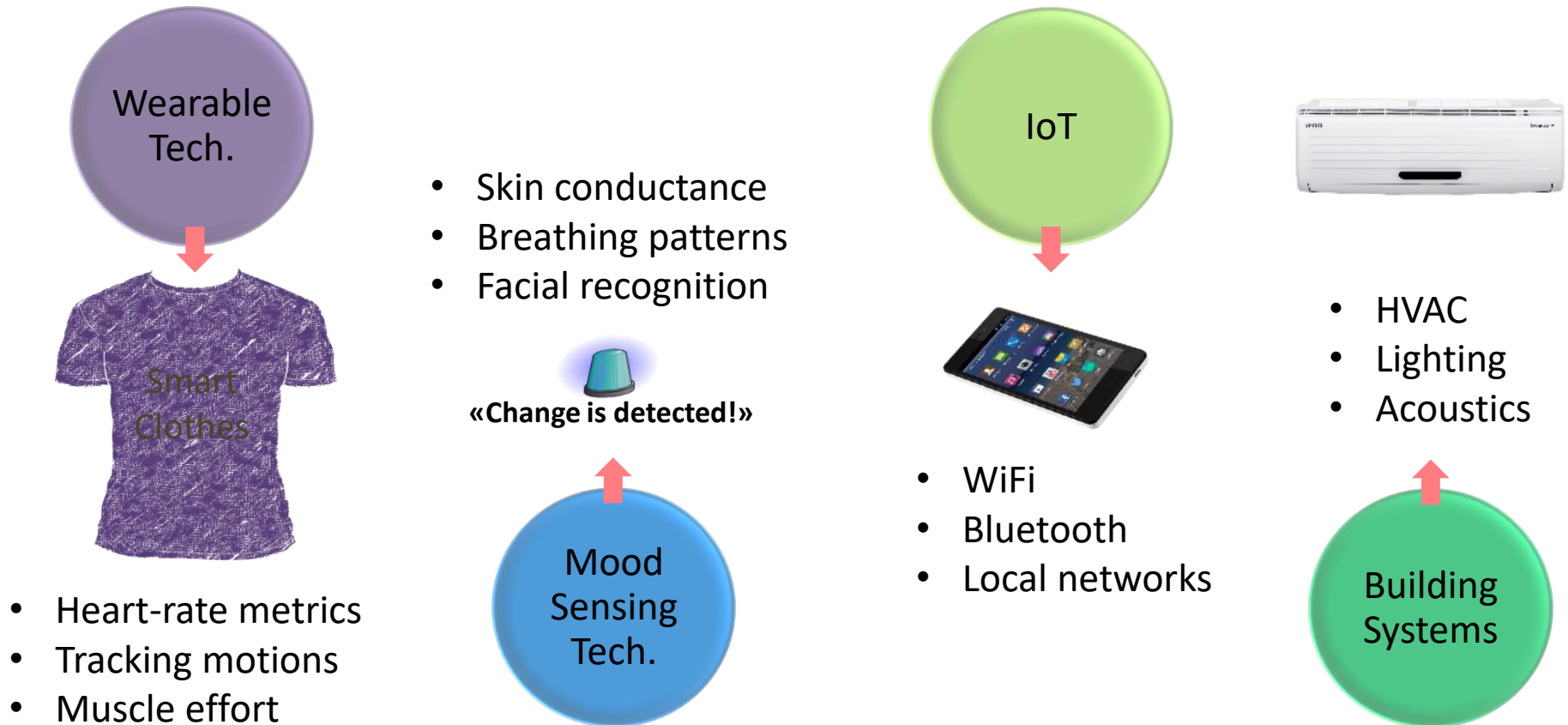
OZYEGIN UNIVERSITY ENGINEERING BUILDING



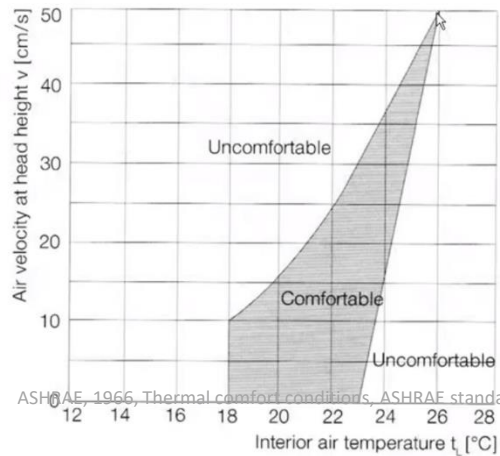
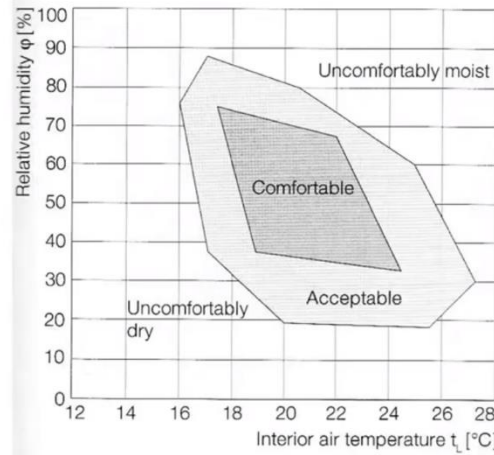
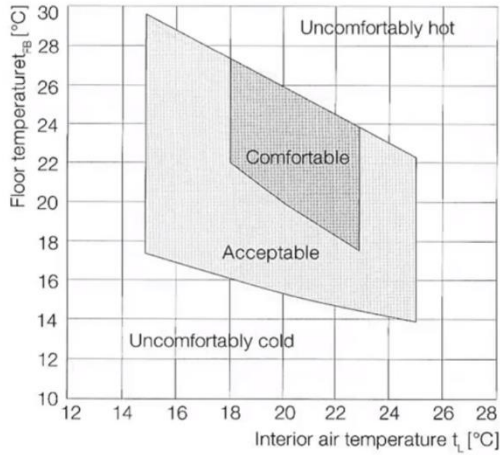
TRIBE
HORIZON 2020 PROJECT
TURKISH PARTNER: OZU

BIG PICTURE: SMART INTEGRATION of TECHNOLOGIES

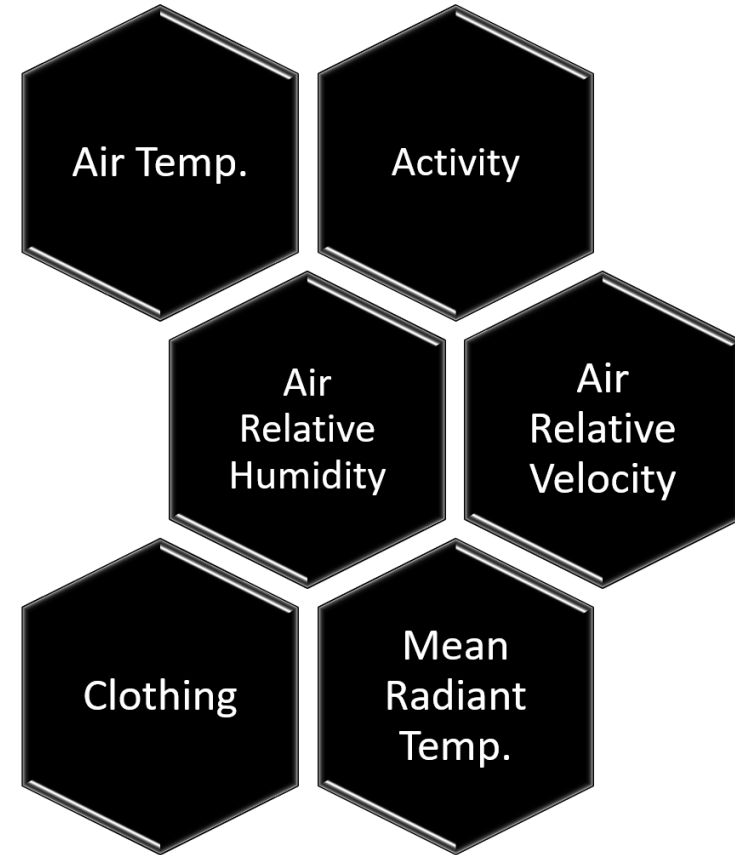
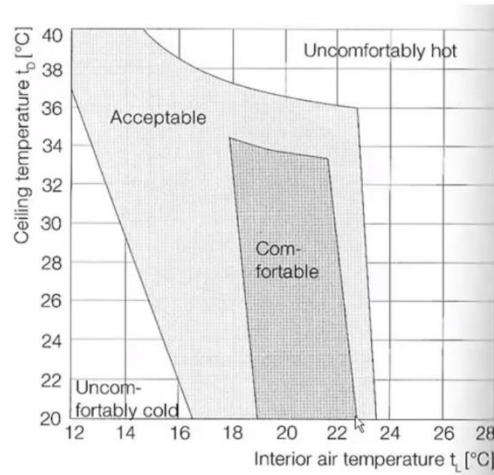
Drawing by: Ebru Tatar, MSME 2018. Elif Tunçel, MSME 2018



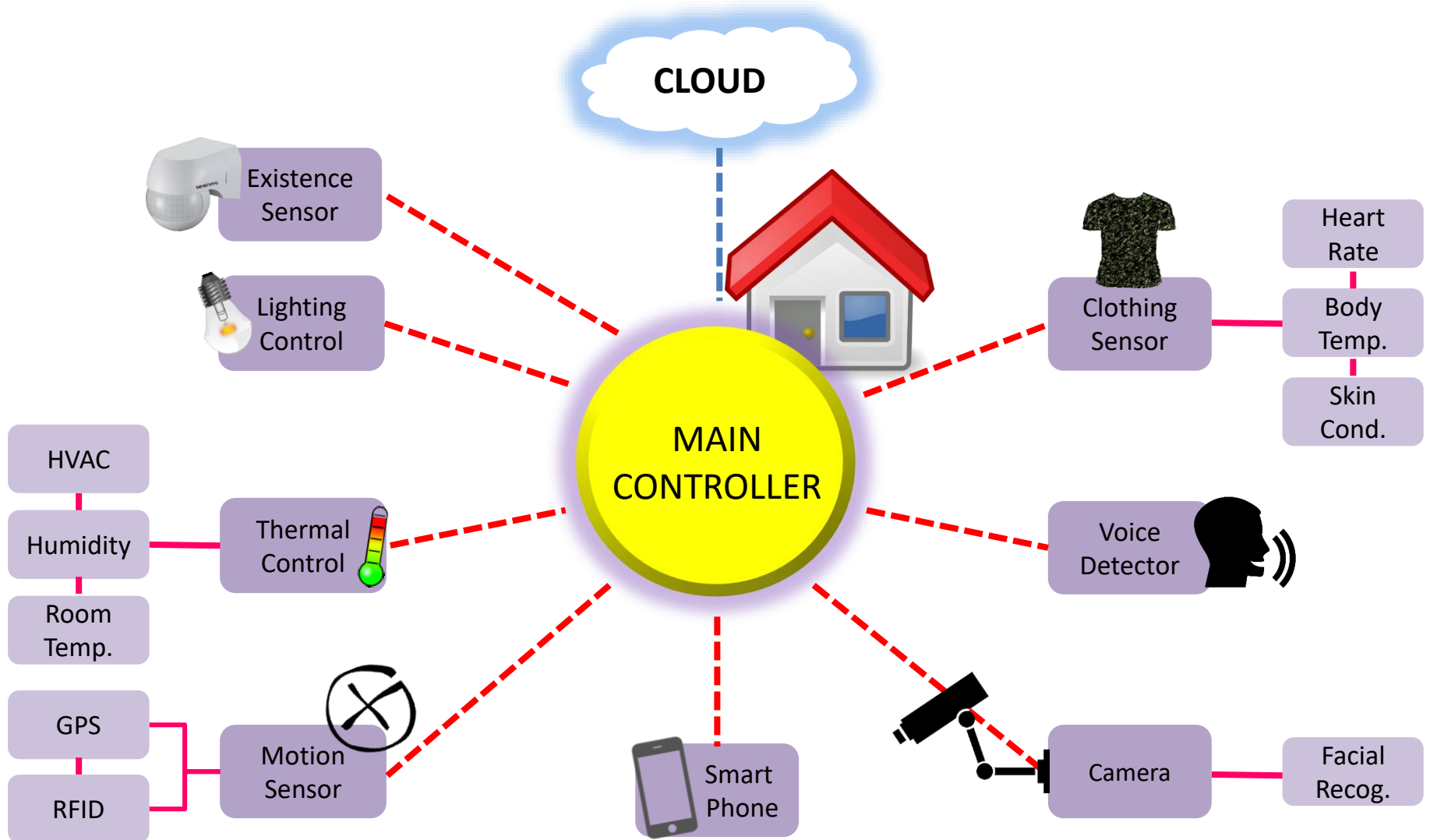
Complex Thermal Comfort?



ASHRAE, 1966, Thermal comfort conditions, ASHRAE standard 55.

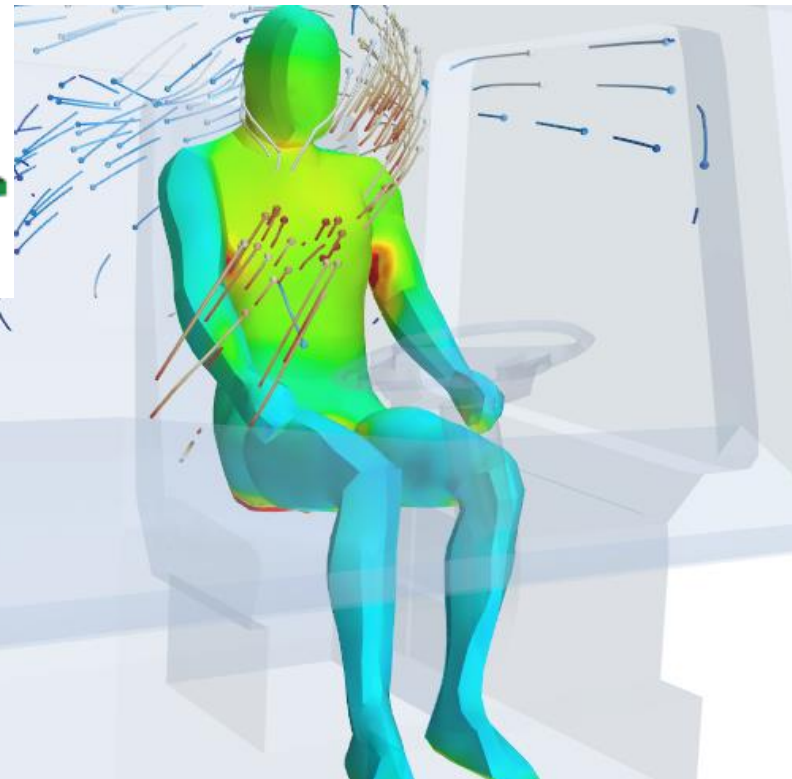
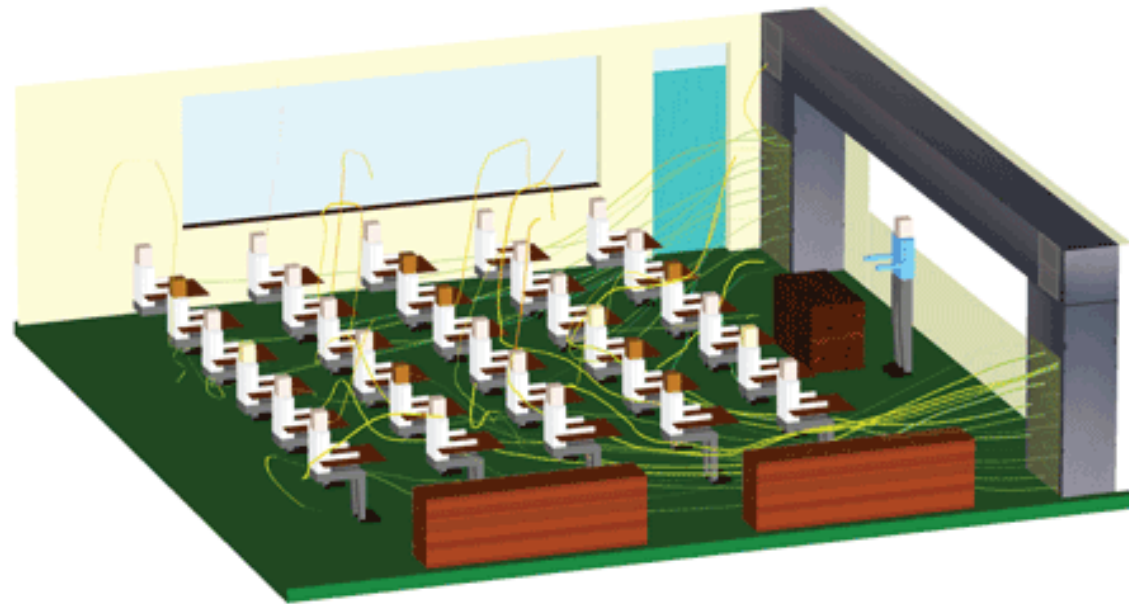


SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE



Drawing by Ebru Tatar, MSME 2018. Elif Tunçel, MSME 2018; for Schneider Final

CFD and Star-CCM Thermal Comfort Wizard



Ozyeğin University students:

Cem Keskin, PhD, 2018.

Güven Fidan, MSME 2017.

Ruşen Acet, MSME 2018.

Ebru Tatar, MSME 2018.

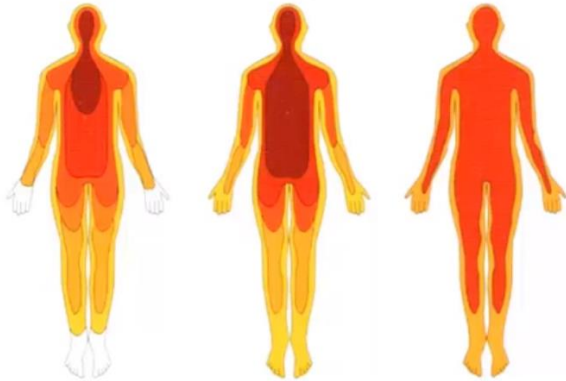
Elif Tunçel, MSME 2018

Temperature of surroundings

0 °C

20 °C

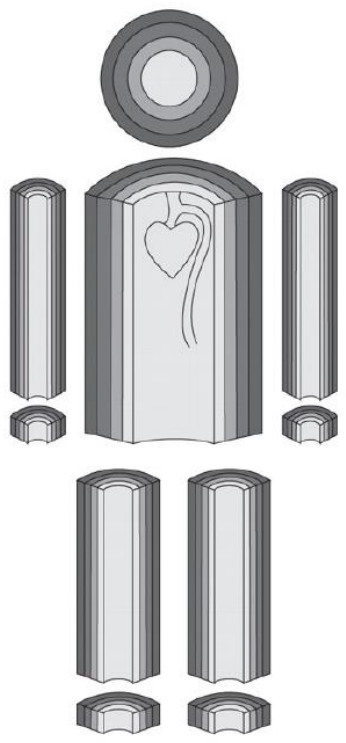
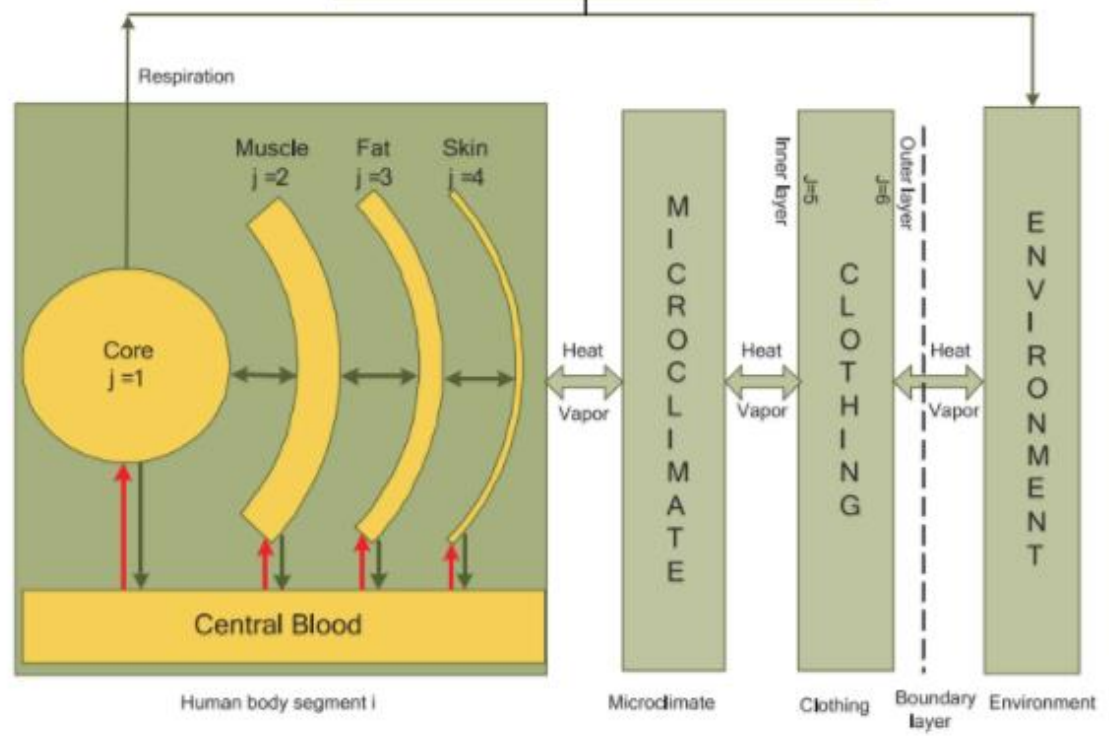
35 °C



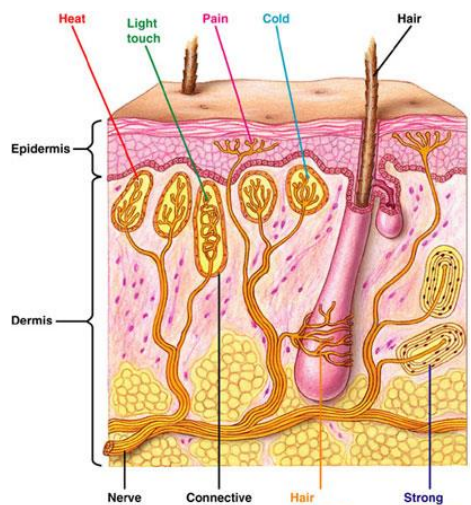
Temperature of body



Human / Clothing / Environment System



- core
- muscle
- fat
- skin



Ozyeğin University students:

Ebru Tatar, MSME 2018.

Elif Tunçel, MSME 2018

507 1000 7313 W 0 10:52 Fri 11 Jan 2002

Bob Alison



Help Desks

Preferred Temp 21°

Energy efficiency B

Satisfaction 25

Knowledge 44

Climate attitude 52

Norm sensitivity

F. Shaman: Now, where is there a power switch for a lamp

Open Offices 2016-01-13 08:48:00

€ 310 ♥ 425

15° 1120 W 323 kWh



CO₂

Settings icon

Notification icon

€ 310 ♥ 425 Open Offices 2016-01-13 08:48:00

15°

Office Workstation X

The modern version of a carpenter's workshop. Except less is crafted and more is modern.

Upgrade to LCD 200 € 2 ♥ > ⚡ -20% ♥ +2%

Settings icon

Notification icon

500 500 107843 0 14:29 4 Jan 2002



8.

Settings icon

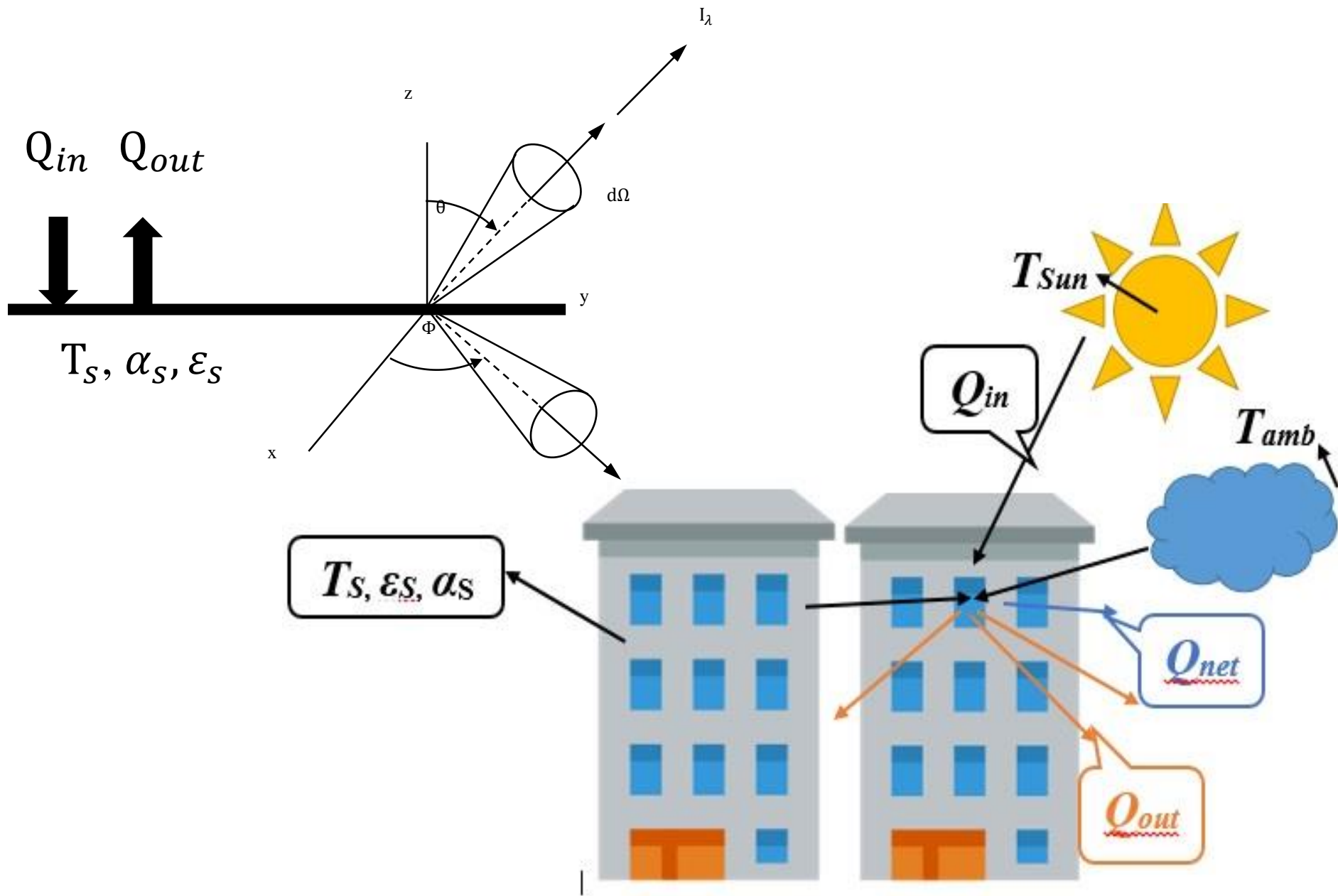
Notification icon

OTHER CEEE BUILDING RELATED FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH

Sustainable Building Materials
Radiative Behaviour of Compact Systems
Biologically Inspired Near-Field Radiative Transfer

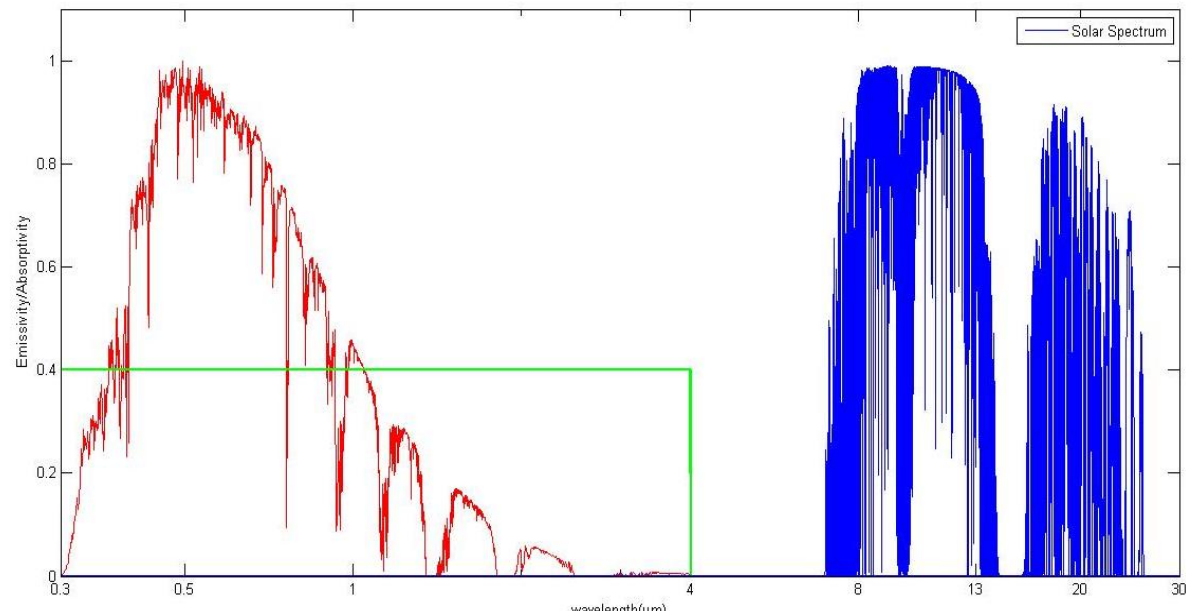
Radiative Cooling (OzU, SU, BU)

RADIATIVE COOLING

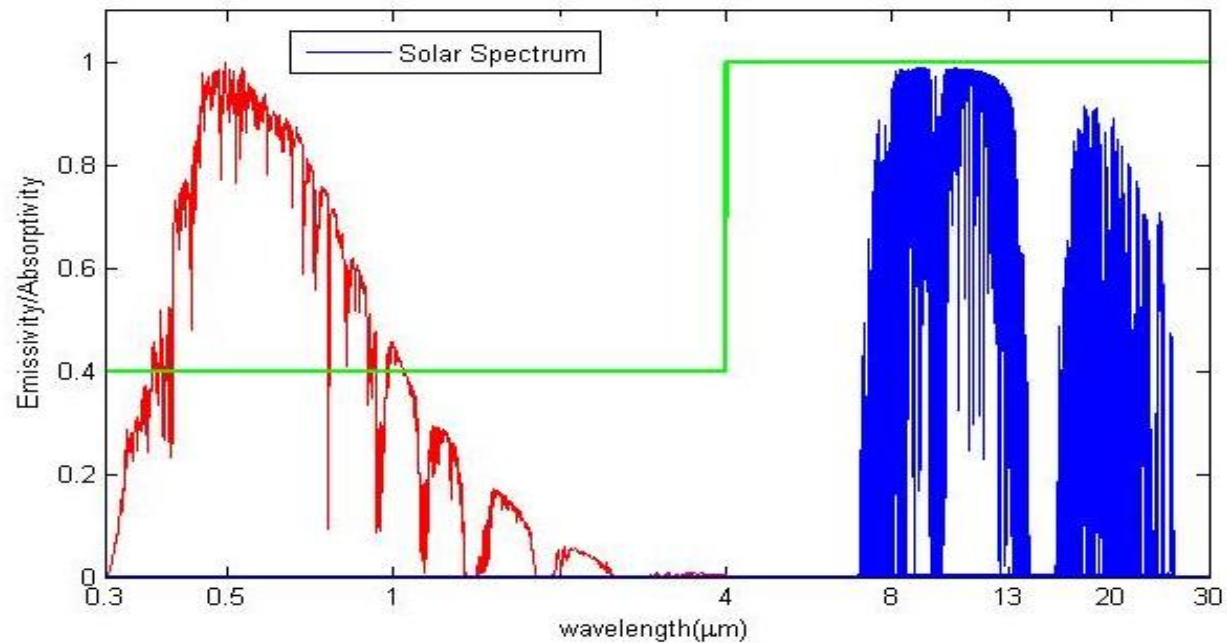


RADIATIVE COOLING: SPECTRAL WINDOWSC

Original

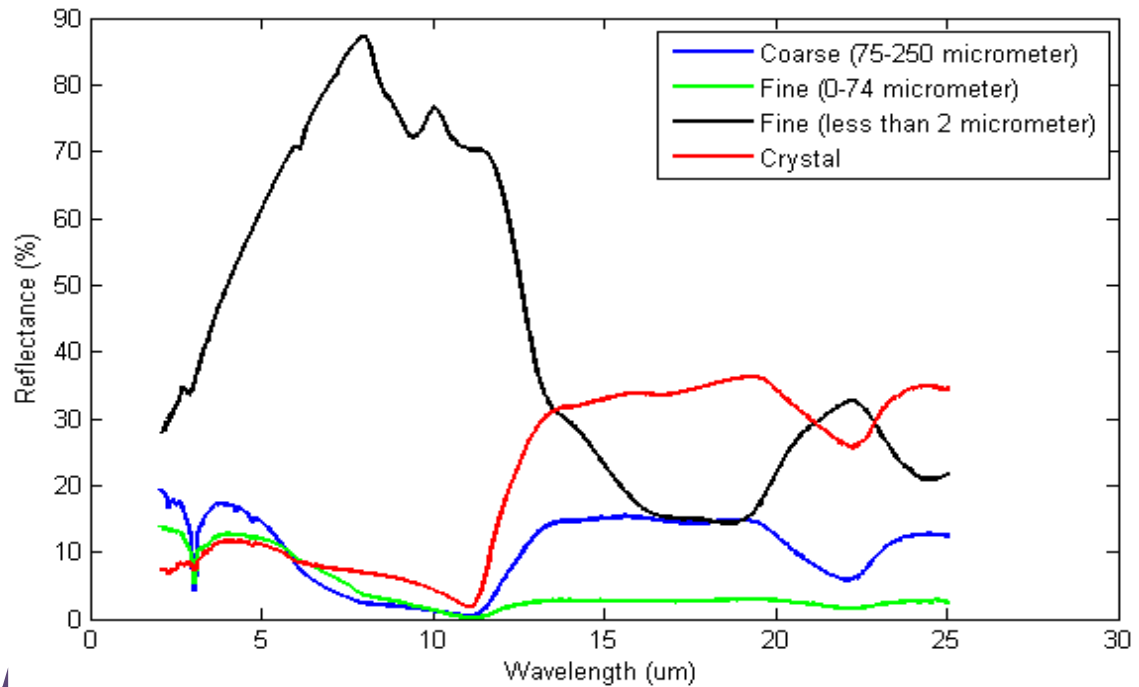
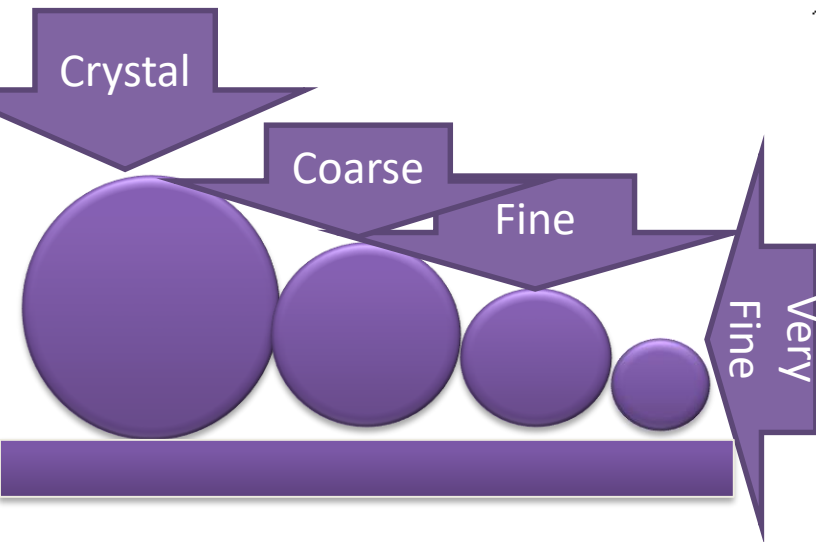


Modified







EFFECT OF PARTICLES ON SPECTRA

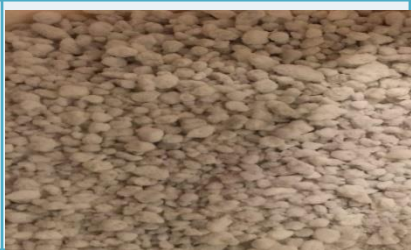

Comparisons as a function of particle size



Effect of Particle Size on Radiative Cooling (TiO₂ as a pigment), plotted by Matlab, Data has taken from <http://speclib.jpl.nasa.gov/search-1>

MATERIALS USED FOR BUILDINGS (OzU) 2016, 2017

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>XPS= Extruded Polystyrene Foam<<</p> |  |
| <p>Coated XPS</p> |  |
| <p>EPDM= Black Membrane</p> |  |
| <p>Red Membrane</p> |  |

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>Porous Silisium Powder</p> |  |
| <p>Perlite Pumice Cement Composite Materials</p> | <p>→ Bioinsulation</p> |
| <p>Painted and Coated bioinsulation panel</p> |  |

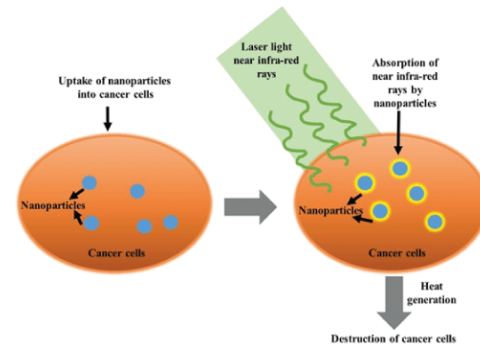
Family and Menguc; 2016

MODELING NEAR-FIELD RADIATION TRANSFER

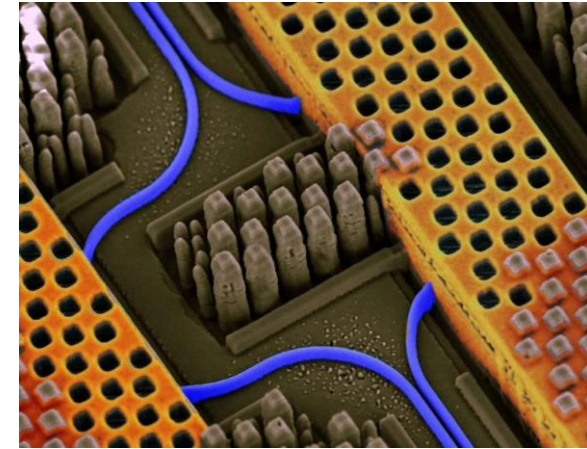


Energy Harvesting
Source: Google image

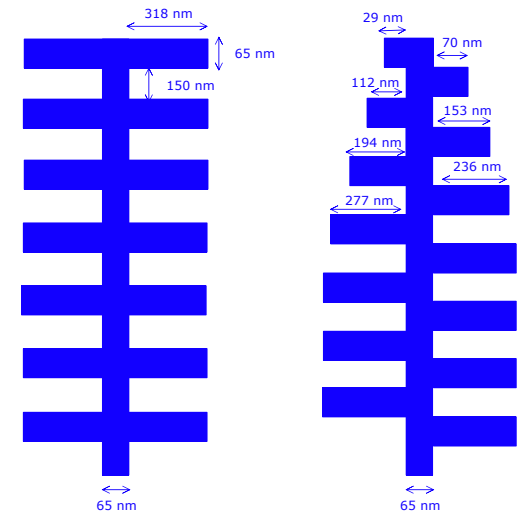
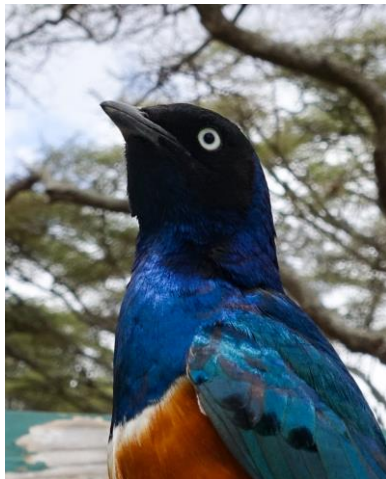
Applications of Near-field radiative transfer...



Thermal Therapy
Source: Google image



Integrated Nanophotonics
Source: Google image



Simple Structure

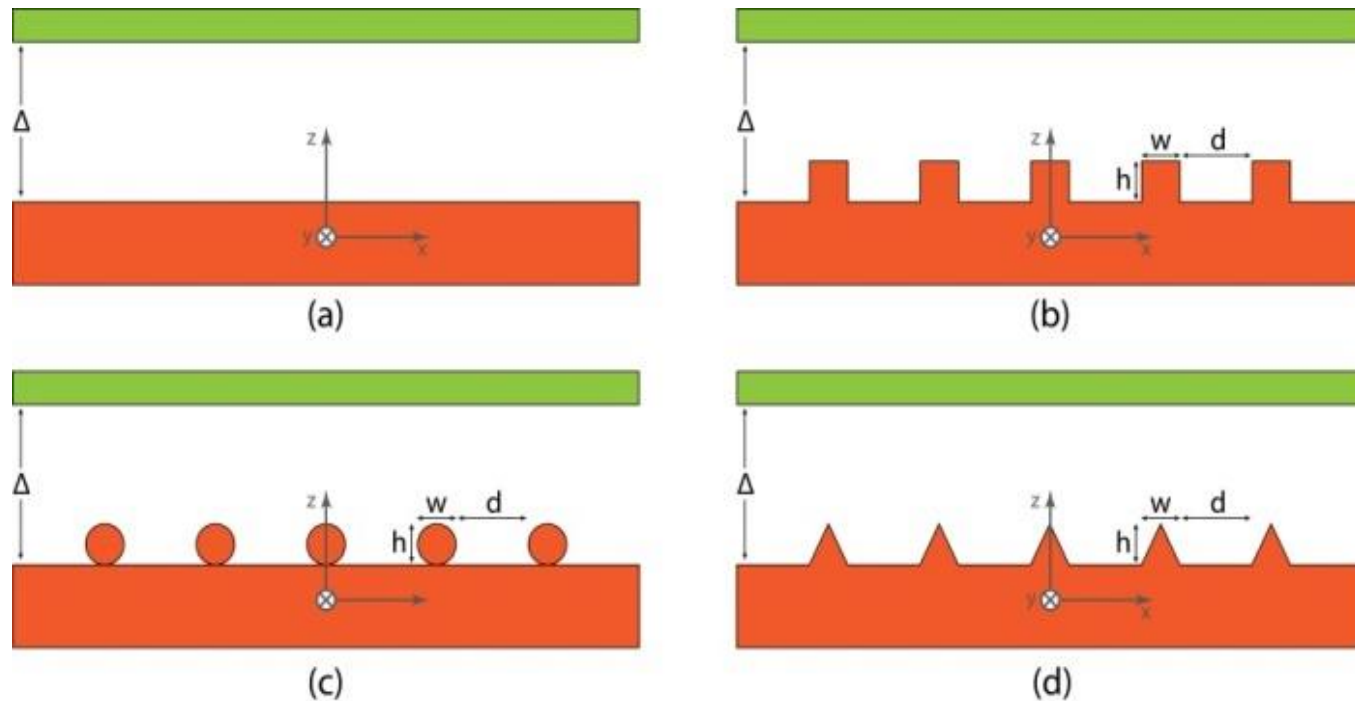
Original Structure

Biologically inspired radiative cooling

Left: Photo of *Superb Starling of Tanzania* bird, middle: *Morpho* butterfly, Photographed by M. Pinar Mengüç, right: schematics of *Morpho* butterfly structure.

RADIATIVE COOLING: VIA NEAR-FIELD EFFECTS

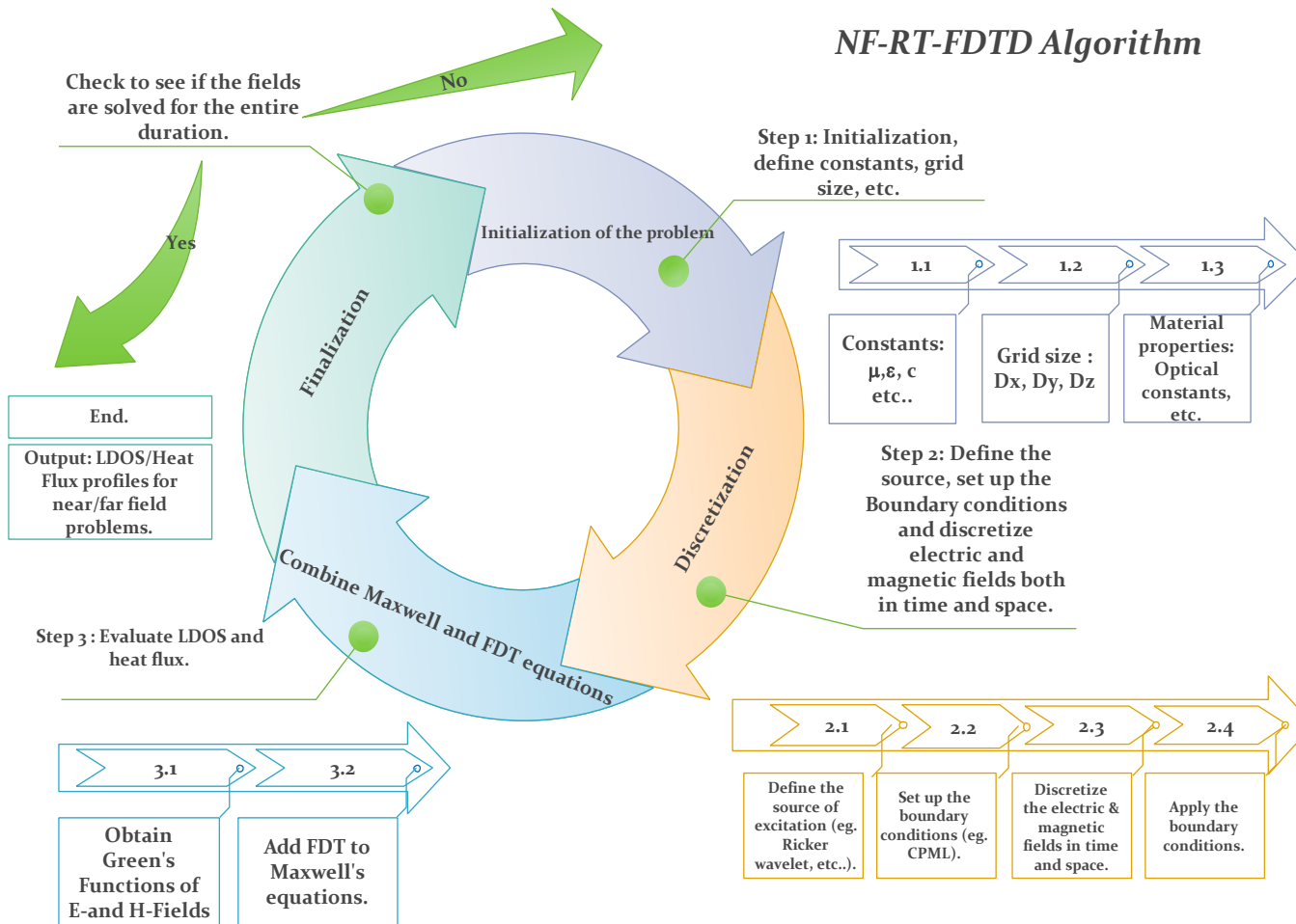
HOW TO USE NEARFIELD RADIATIVE TRANSFER FOR COOLING?



Azadeh Didari, PhD 2016, Ozyeğin University; Senior Researcher, 2016-2018.

NF-RT-FDTD Code

NF-RT-FDTD Algorithm



NF-RT-FDTD is a code which solves near-field thermal emission and radiation problems of linear and non-linear nature in complex geometries.

ÖZYEGİN ÜNİVERSİTESİ



İlk kez 2010 yılında Endonezya
Üniversitesi tarafından
oluşturulmuş

**'GreenMetric Dünya
Üniversiteler Sürdürülebilirlik
Sıralaması'**

çevre, ekonomi ve eşitlik
kavramlarına odaklanarak
dünyanın en çevreci
yükseköğretim kurumlarını

**Yapı ve Altyapı, Enerji ve
İklim Değişikliği, Atık, Su,
Ulaşım ve Eğitim**

başlıklarında değerlendiriyor.

Greenmetric 2015

Dünya Sıralaması

ilk 10:

1. Uni. of Nottingham (İngiltere)
2. Uni. of Connecticut (ABD)
3. Uni. of California Davis (ABD)
4. Uni. College Cork (İrlanda)
5. Uni. of Oxford (İngiltere)
6. Uni. of California Berkeley (ABD)
7. Uni. of North Carolina Chapel Hill (ABD)
8. Uni. of Bradford (İngiltere)
9. Uni. de Sherbrooke (Kanada)
10. Northeastern Uni. (USA)

Türkiye Sıralaması:

Özyeğin Üniversitesi genel sıralamada **İkinci** olurken **Enerji ve İklim Değişikliği** kategorisinde; dünyada 170. **Türkiye'de Birinci** sırada yer aldı.

Yeşil Binalar

Sera Gazı Salınımını Azaltma Politikası

Enerji Tasarrufu Programı

Yenilenebilir Enerji Kullanım Politikaları

Enerji Verimli Cihazların Kullanımı

Toplam Enerji Kullanımı (birey bazında)

İklim Değişikliğine Adaptasyon

Neden Özyeğin Üniversitesi?



| Ranking | University | Country | Total Score | Setting and Infrastructure | Energy and Climate Change | Waste | Water | Transportation | Education |
|---------|------------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------|
| 258 | Webster University | | 3797 | 556 | 795 | 1275 | 355 | 452 | 364 |
| 259 | Universitat Rovira i Virgili | | 3771 | 545 | 900 | 1350 | 275 | 152 | 549 |
| 260 | Ozyegin University | | 3764 | 378 | 950 | 975 | 566 | 453 | 442 |
| 261 | University of Illinois Springfield | | 3743 | 710 | 703 | 1275 | 325 | 376 | 354 |
| 262 | Illinois State University | | 3732 | 435 | 522 | 1500 | 325 | 561 | 389 |

Greenmetric 2016

Türkiye Sıralaması:

Özyeğin Üniversitesi
Türkiye'den başvuran vakıf
üniversiteleri arasında **Üçüncü**
oldu.

GreenMetric 2016 Sıralaması'nda
Özyeğin Üniversitesi
vakıf üniversiteleri arasında
TÜRKİYE ÜÇÜNCÜSÜ



Dünya Sıralaması

ilk 10:

1. Uni. of California Davis (ABD)
2. Uni. of Nottingham
3. Wageningen Uni. & Research (Hollanda)
4. Uni. of Connecticut (ABD)
5. Uni. of Oxford (İngiltere)
6. Uni. für Bodenkultur Wien (Avusturya)
7. Keele Uni. (İngiltere)
8. Uni. of California Berkeley (ABD)
9. Nottingham Trent Uni. (İngiltere)
10. Newcastle Uni. (İngiltere)

İndikatörlere göre;

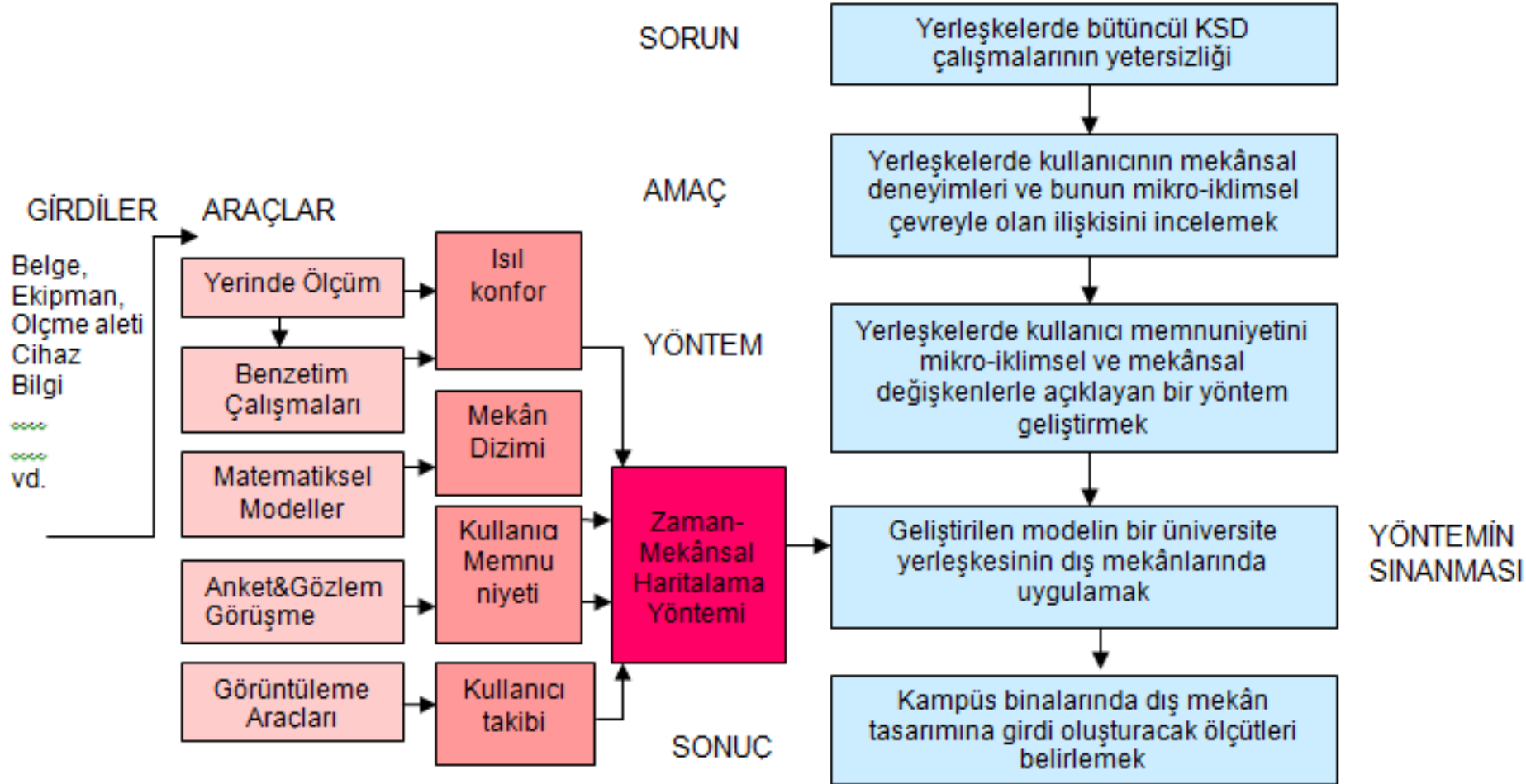
- **Su:** tüm üniversiteler arasında **Birinci**;
- **Eğitim:** özel/vakıf üniversiteleri arasında **Birinci**;
- **Ulaşım:** özel/vakıf üniversiteleri arasında **İkinci**;
- **Yapı ve Altyapı:** özel/vakıf üniversiteleri arasında **Üçüncü**;
- **Enerji ve İklim Değişikliği:** özel/vakıf üniversiteleri arasında **Üçüncü**;
- **Atık:** özel/vakıf üniversiteleri arasında **Dördüncü**.

Çalışmanın amacı ve ulaşılmak istenen hedefler nelerdir?

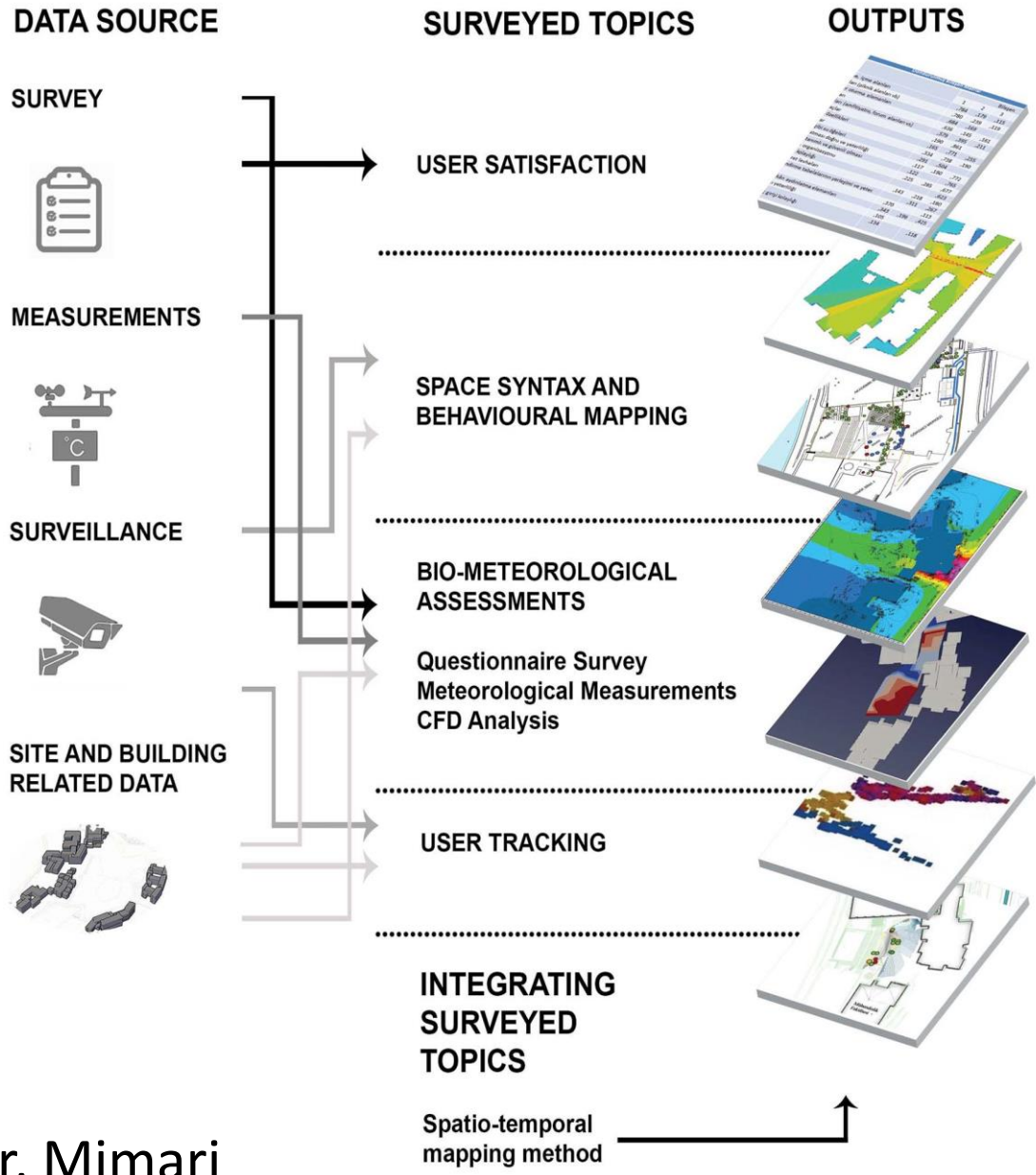
Son yıllarda önemi daha da vurgulanan çevre ve sürdürülebilirlik yaklaşımları, bu konularla yakın ilişkisi bulunan **çevre kalitesi** ve **kullanıcı memnuniyeti** alanlarında da araştırma ve uygulamaların artmasına neden olmuştur.

Bu bağlamda, araştırmanın temel amacı

kullanıcı-çevre-mekân arasındaki karşılıklı etkileşimin arakesitinde bulunan **dış mekânlarda** kullanıcının mekânsal deneyimleri ve bunun mikro iklimsel çevreyle olan ilişkisini KSD çerçevesinde dikkate alan bir çalışma yürütmektir.

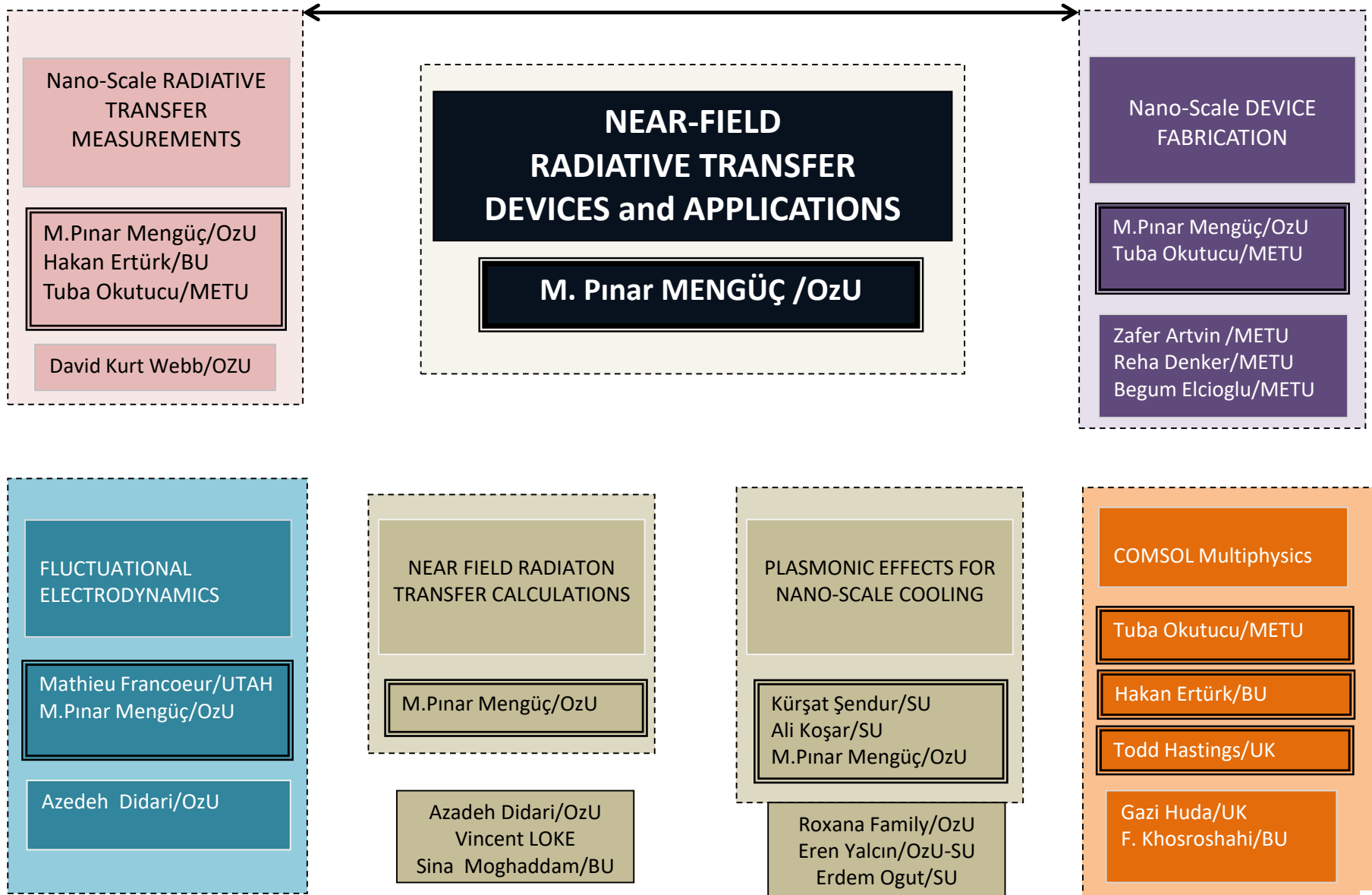


Doç. Özgür Göçer, Mimari
Çalışmanın modeli ve önerilen yöntem

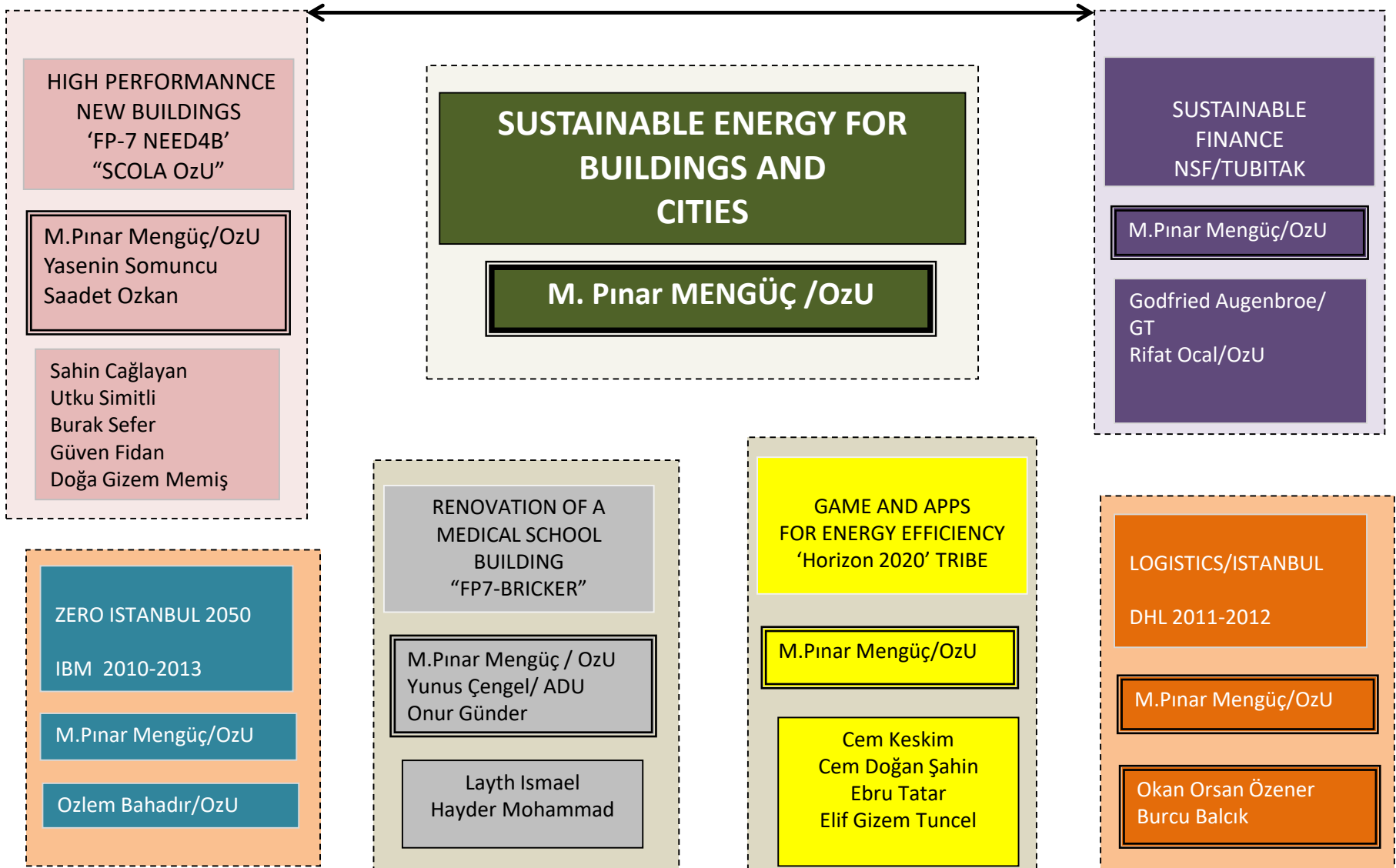


Doç. Özgür Göçer, Mimari

NEAR-FIELD RADIATIVE TRANSFER RESEARCH AT CEEE/OzU AND IN TURKEY



SUSTAINABLE ENERGY IN BUILDINGS RESEARCH AT CEEE/OzU AND IN TURKEY



Disiplinlerarası Araştırmalar Haritası



>> binalarda enerji verimliliği

#enerji_verimliliği
#bütünleşik_tasarım
#gerçek_zamanlı_takip
#düşük_enerji_tüketimi
#çevresel_konfor
#bütüncül_işbirliği, #hastane

>> insan - mekan etkileşimi

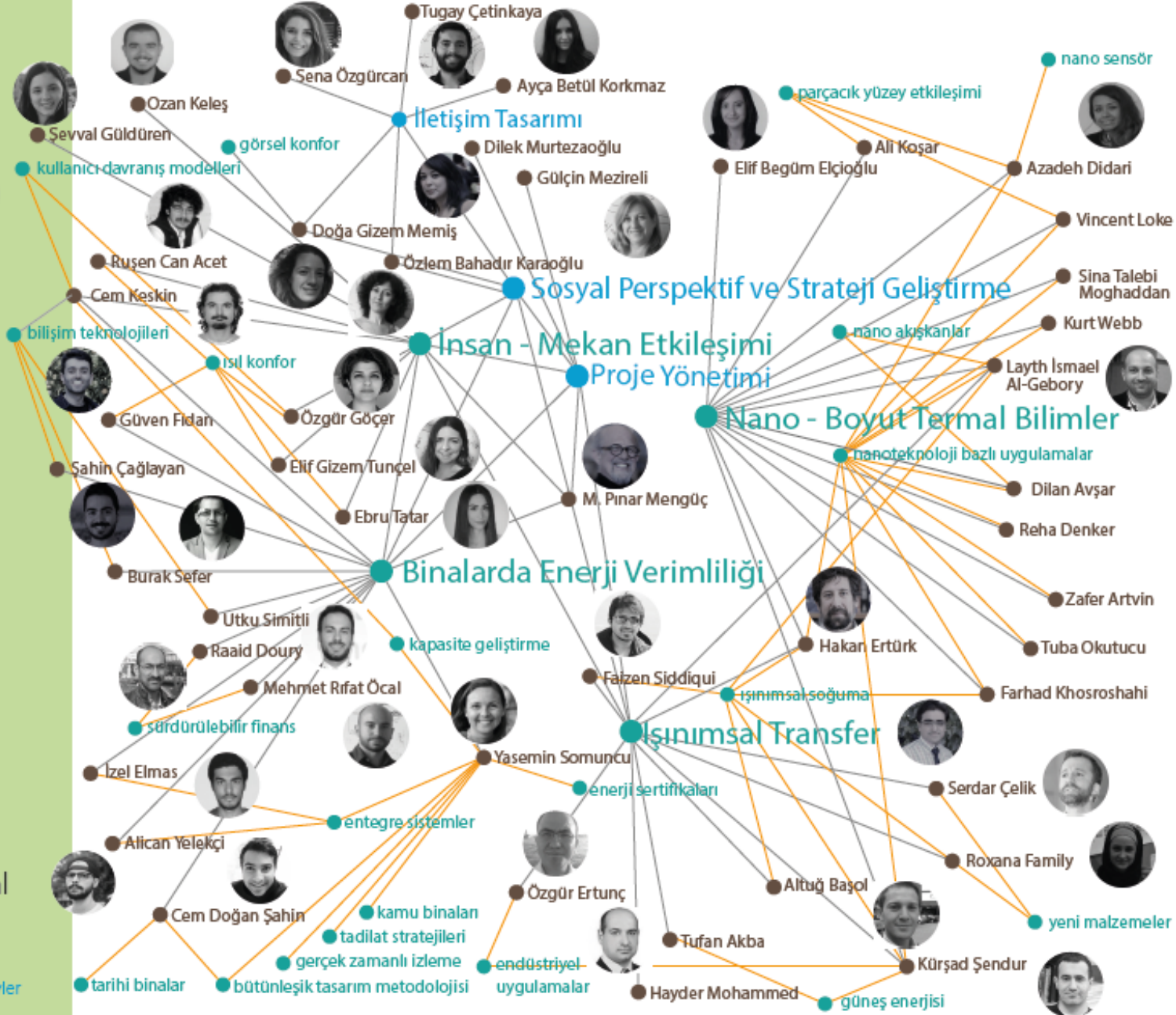
#bina_enerji_simülasyonu
#davranış_değişimi
#görsel_konfor, #termal_konfor
#VR #complexity
#sistem_tasarım_düşüncesi
#ciddiyyon #data_science
#düşük_bina_işletme_maliyeti

>> ışınimsal transfer

#fınnlar, #alev, #güneş_enerjisi
#spektrum, #enerji_verimliliği
#malzemeler, #cam

>> nano - boyut termal bilimler

#nanosüspansiyonlar, #sensörler,
#enerji_harmanlama, #nano-boyut
#yeni_malzemeler, #fonksiyonel_yüzeyler



İNSAN - BİNA ETKİLEŞİMİ

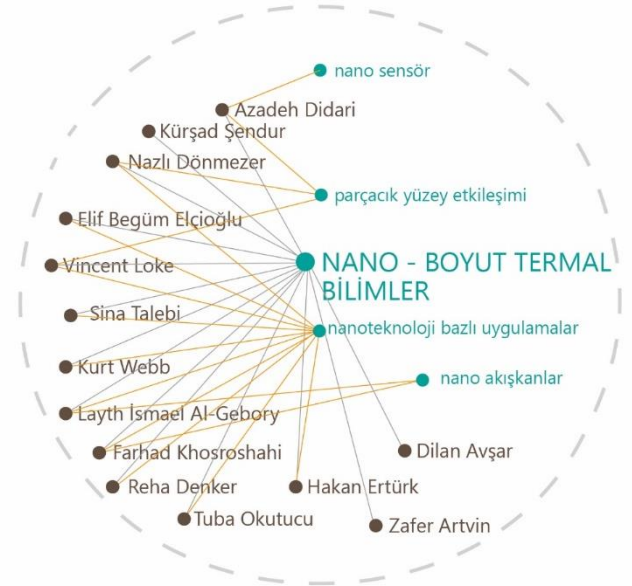
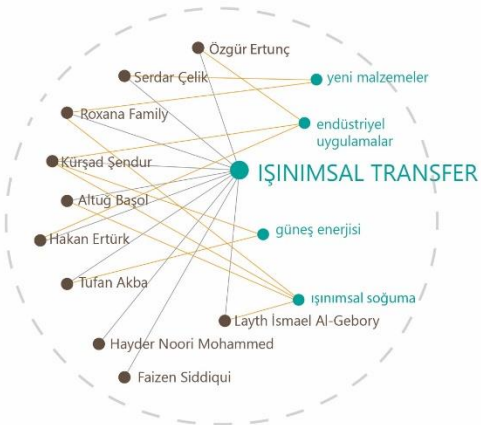


BİNALARDA ENERJİ VERİMLİLİĞİ



NANO - BOYUT TERMAL BİLİMLER

İŞİNİMSAL / ISI TRANSFERİ

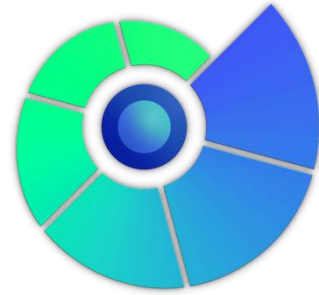


FUTURE OF CEEE

#RADIATIVE TRANSFER
#EM-WAVE SCATTERING
#NANO-SCALE ENERGY HARVESTING

#SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS
#ENERGY EFFICIENCY
#HUMAN-BUILDING INTERACTIONS
#OPTICS IN BUILDINGS
#COMFORT
#SERIOUS GAME

#DIGITIZED BEHAVIOR
#COLLABORATIVE MULTIDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
#COMPLEX SYSTEMS AND CONNECTIVITY



www.ozyegin.edu.tr/energy

pinar.menguc@ozyegin.edu.tr

mpmenguc.com